ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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Marshall, Minnesota
Annual Financial Report
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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota

Marshall, Minnesota Board of Directors For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Name	Term on Board Expires	Positions	
Matt Coleman	12/31/26	Chairperson	
Jody Bauer	12/31/26	Vice Chair	
Steve Schnieder	12/31/26	Clerk	
Carla Olson	12/31/26	Treasurer	
Ben Bothum	12/31/25	Member	
Becky Foster	12/31/25	Member	
Amanda Lecy	12/31/26	Member	
Becky Paluch	12/31/26	Member	
Nicole Swanson	12/31/26	Member	

FINANCIAL SECTION

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and aggregate remaining fund information of the Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative (the Cooperative), Marshall, Minnesota as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cooperative's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and aggregate remaining fund information of the Cooperative as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Cooperative and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis starting on page 17 and the Schedules of Employer's Shares of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedules of Employer's Contributions, the Schedule of Changes in the Cooperative's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios and the related note disclosures, starting on page 76 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Cooperative's basic financial statements, accompanying combining schedule, table and schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statement themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying combining schedule, table and schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information in the report. The other information comprises the introductory section, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statement do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2024, on our consideration of the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Abdo

Mankato, Minnesota December 5, 2024



Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative (the Cooperative), we offer readers of the Cooperative's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Cooperative for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

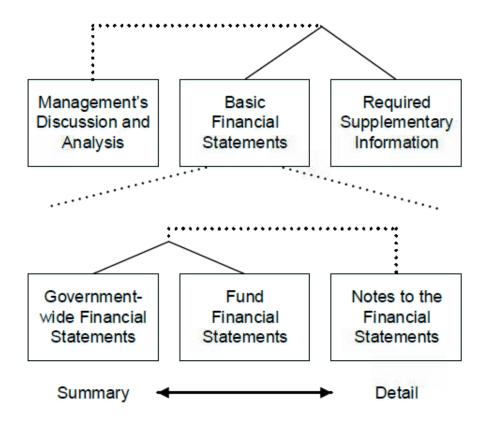
Financial Highlights

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Cooperative exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of
 resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year as shown in the summary of changes in net position on the
 following pages.
- The Cooperative's total net position increased as shown in the summary of changes in net position in the following pages. The majority of this increase is due to capital grants in the governmental funds which was offset by a transfer out of the Insurance pools to the statewide program.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Cooperative's governmental fund balances are shown in the
 Financial Analysis of the Cooperative's fund section of the MD&A. The total fund balance decreased during the
 year. The decrease is primarily due to an increase in expenditures relating to capital outlay for sites and buildings.
 The majority of this total amount constitutes unassigned fund balance, which is available for spending at the
 Cooperative's discretion. There are amounts assigned for specific purposes totaling \$236,635, and the remainder
 of fund balance is not available for new spending because it is non-spendable.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the General fund was \$8,552,135 or 13 percent of total General fund expenditures.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Cooperative's basic financial statements. The Cooperative's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) Government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other required supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves. The following chart shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another:

Organization of Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative's Annual Financial Report



The following chart summarizes the major features of the Cooperative's financial statements, including the portion of the Cooperative's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements:

Figure 2
Major Features of the Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

	Fund Financial Statements					
	Government-wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds		
Scope	Entire Cooperative (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the Cooperative that are not fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Activities the Cooperative operates similar to private businesses, such as insurance activities	Instances in which the Cooperative administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies		
Required financial statements	 Statement of net position Statement of activities 	 Balance sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance 	 Statement of net position Statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position Statement of cash flows 	 Statement of fiduciary net position Statement of changes in fiduciary net position 		
Accounting Basis and measuremen t focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus		
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can		
Type of in flow/out flow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash received or paid	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid		

Government-wide Financial Statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Cooperative's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Cooperative's assets, liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between them reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Cooperative is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Cooperative's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Cooperative that are principally supported by both intergovernmental revenue and member fees (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the Cooperative include grant and educational activities. The business-type activities of the Cooperative include insurance and computer services provided to various other governments.

The government-wide financial statements can be found starting on page 31 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Cooperative, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Cooperative can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and proprietary funds.

Governmental Funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a Cooperative's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact by the Cooperative's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Cooperative maintains one individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General fund, which is considered to be a major fund.

The Cooperative adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found starting on page 36 of this report.

Proprietary Funds. The Cooperative maintains two types of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The Cooperative uses enterprise funds to account for its insurance and computer services provided to various other governments].

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for each of the enterprise funds which are considered to be major funds of the Cooperative.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found starting on page 41 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found starting on page 47 of this report.

Required Supplementary Information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Cooperative's share of net pension liabilities (assets) for defined benefits plans, schedules of contributions, and progress in funding its obligation to provide pension and other postemployment benefits to its employees. Required supplementary information can be found starting on page 76 of this report

Other Information. Combining financial schedule and table can be found starting on page 87 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Cooperative, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources as shown below.

A portion of the Cooperative's net position are *unrestricted net position*. These funds are to be used to meet the Cooperative's ongoing obligations to its members and for the Cooperative's funded programs and activities. An additional portion of the Cooperative's net position represents resources that are restricted for insurance purposes of the Cooperative's insurance pools. The remaining portion of the Cooperative's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery and equipment). The Cooperative uses these capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative's Net Position

	Go	vernmental Activit	ties	Business-type Activities			
			Increase			Increase	
	2024	2023	(Decrease)	2024	2023	(Decrease)	
Assets							
Current and other assets	\$ 19,081,862	\$ 19,968,260	\$ (886,398)	\$ 23,579,234	\$ 36,549,138	\$ (12,969,904)	
Capital assets	25,727,665	12,836,782	12,890,883	15,526	18,436	(2,910)	
Total Assets	44,809,527	32,805,042	12,004,485	23,594,760	36,567,574	(12,972,814)	
Deferred Outflows of Resources	5,851,137	8,313,851	(2,462,714)	509,685	647,824	(138,139)	
Liabilities							
Noncurrent liabilities outstanding	32,146,028	31,507,937	638,091	1,183,790	1,361,875	(178,085)	
Other liabilities	10,095,871	7,346,474	2,749,397	6,255	6,388,714	(6,382,459)	
Total Liabilities	42,241,899	38,854,411	3,387,488	1,190,045	7,750,589	(6,560,544)	
Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,266,286	3,646,613	(1,380,327)	518,548	324,058	194,490	
Net Position				•			
Net investment in capital assets	20,053,726	7,215,823	12,837,903	15,526	18,436	(2,910)	
Restricted	-	-	-	-	28,712,610	(28,712,610)	
Unrestricted	(13,901,247)	(8,597,954)	(5,303,293)	22,380,326	409,705	21,970,621	
Total Net Position	\$ 6,152,479	\$ (1,382,131)	\$ 7,534,610	\$ 22,395,852	\$ 29,140,751	\$ (6,744,899)	
Net Position as a Percent of Total							
Net investment in capital assets	325.9%	522.1%		0.1%	0.1%		
Restricted	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	98.5%		
Unrestricted	-225.9%	-622.1%		99.9%	1.4%		
	100.0%	-100.0%		100.0%	100.0%		
		-		-			

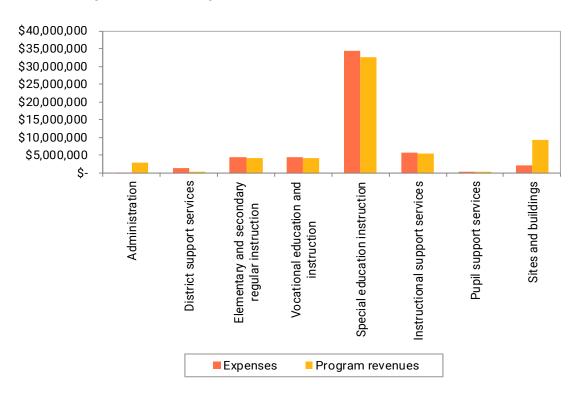
Governmental Activities. Governmental activities increased the Cooperative's net position as shown below. Key elements of this increase are as follows:

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative's Changes in Net Position

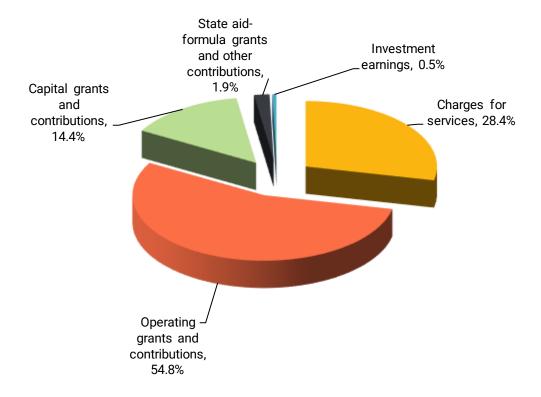
	Governmental Activities			Business-type Activities			
			Increase			Increase	
	2024	2023	(Decrease)	2024	2023	(Decrease)	
Revenues							
Program revenues							
Charges for services	\$ 17,486,213	\$ 15,044,302	\$ 2,441,911	\$ 5,640,843	\$ 76,290,007	\$ (70,649,164)	
Operating grants and contributions	33,602,557	34,134,125	(531,568)	-	-	-	
Capital grants and contributions	8,875,848	-	8,875,848	-	-	-	
General revenues							
Investment earnings (losses)	324,790	41,164	283,626	935,361	263,850	671,511	
Gain on sale of capital assets	-	25,757	-	-	-	25,757	
State aid-formula grants and other contributions	1,178,845	632,837	1,178,845			632,837	
Total revenues	61,468,253	49,878,185	12,248,662	6,576,204	76,553,857	(69,319,059)	
Expenses							
Administration	253,790	202,309	51,481	-	-	-	
District support services	1,507,892	1,210,286	297,606	-	-	-	
Elementary and secondary regular instruction	4,509,606	4,145,910	363,696	-	-	-	
Vocational education instruction	4,597,126	5,327,723	(730,597)	-	-	-	
Special education instruction	34,431,180	28,856,728	5,574,452	-	-	-	
Instructional support services	5,848,077	4,203,711	1,644,366	-	-	-	
Pupil support services	442,787	364,300	78,487	-	-	-	
Sites and buildings	2,192,944	2,863,608	(670,664)	-	-	-	
Fiscal and other fixed costs programs	150,241	130,469	-	-	-	-	
Insurance Pool	-	-	-	1,912,233	82,457,517	(80,545,284)	
ESV Region IV	-	-	-	1,608,476	1,553,660	54,816	
Total Expenses	53,933,643	47,305,044	6,608,827	3,520,709	84,011,177	(80,490,468)	
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets							
before Transfers and Special Items	7,534,610	2,573,141	4,961,469	3,055,495	(7,457,320)	10,512,815	
Transfers	-	-	-	-	45,000	(45,000)	
Special item - Transfer to Statewide program				(9,800,394)		(9,800,394)	
Change in Net Position	7,534,610	2,573,141	4,961,469	(6,744,899)	(7,412,320)	667,421	
Net Position, July 1	(1,382,131)	(3,955,272)	2,573,141	29,140,751	36,553,071	(7,412,320)	
Net Position, June 30	\$ 6,152,479	\$ (1,382,131)	\$ 7,534,610	\$ 22,395,852	\$ 29,140,751	\$ (6,744,899)	

The following graph depicts various governmental activities and shows the revenue and expenses directly related to those activities.

Expenses and Program Revenues - Governmental Activities



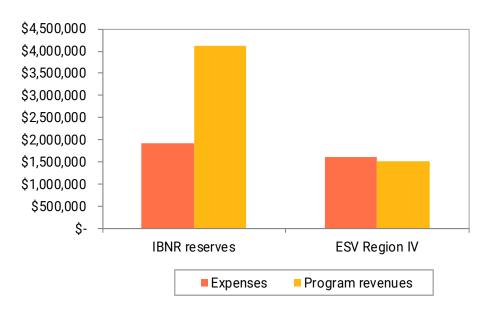
Revenues by Source - Governmental Activities



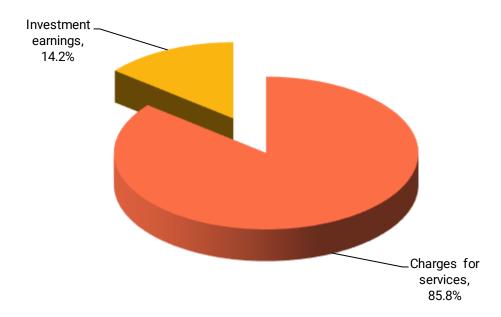
Business-type Activities. Business-type activities decreased the Cooperative's net position as shown in previous tables. Key elements of this decrease are as follows:

• The Insurance Pool enterprise fund accounted for \$7,337,531 of the decrease in net position due to the transfer of assets to the Statewide program.

Expenses and Program Revenues - Business-type Activities



Revenues by Source - Business-type Activities



Financial Analysis of the Cooperative's Funds

As noted earlier, the Cooperative uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Cooperative's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Cooperative's financing requirements. In particular, *unreserved fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

	Ge	General			Increase/ Decrease	
Fund Balances						
Nonspendable	\$	197,221	\$	373,315	\$	(176,094)
Assigned		236,635		269,856		(33,221)
Unassigned	8	,552,135	1	11,978,615		(3,426,480)
Total Fund Balances	\$ 8	,985,991	\$ 1	12,621,786	\$	(3,635,795)

As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Cooperative's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances shown above. Additional information on the Cooperative's fund balances can be found in Note 1 starting on page 47 of this report.

The General fund is the chief operating fund of the Cooperative. At the end of the current year, the fund balance of the General fund is shown in the table above. As a measure of the General fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. The total unassigned fund balance as a percent of total fund expenditures is shown in the chart below along with total fund balance as a percent of total expenditures.

Current Year Ending Balance		Prior Year Ending Balance		Increase / (Decrease)	
\$	197,221	\$	373,315	\$	(176,094)
	236,635		269,856		(33,221)
	8,552,135		11,978,615		(3,426,480)
\$	8,985,991	\$	12,621,786	\$	(3,635,795)
\$	65,883,224	\$	49,604,577		
	14%		25%		
	\$ \$	\$ 197,221 236,635 8,552,135 \$ 8,985,991 \$ 65,883,224 13%	\$ 197,221 \$ 236,635 8,552,135 \$ 8,985,991 \$ \$ \$ 65,883,224 \$ 13%	Ending Balance Ending Balance \$ 197,221 \$ 373,315 236,635 269,856 8,552,135 11,978,615 \$ 8,985,991 \$ 12,621,786 \$ 65,883,224 \$ 49,604,577 13% 24%	Ending Balance Ending Balance (\$ 197,221 \$ 373,315 \$ 269,856 8,552,135 11,978,615 \$ 8,985,991 \$ 12,621,786 \$ \$ \$ 65,883,224 \$ 49,604,577 \$ 24%

The fund balance of the School's General fund decreased during the current fiscal year as shown in the table above. The decrease in fund balance was due to total revenues being less than budgeted, primary related to the revenue from federal sources and capital costs related to sites and buildings.

Proprietary funds. The Cooperative's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail. Net position of the Cooperative's proprietary funds increased or (decreased) as follows:

	Ending Net Position 2024	Ending Net Position 2023	Increase/ (Decrease)
Insurance Pool The decrease primarily is attributed to the transfer to the Statewide p	\$ 22,055,689	\$ 28,712,610	\$ (6,656,921)
ESV Region IV The decrease primarily is attributed to the transfer to the Statewide primarily is attributed to receiving less local revenue.	340,163	428,141	(87,978)

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

	Original Budgeted Amounts	Budgeted Budgeted		Variance With Final Budget	
Revenues Expenditures	\$ 50,772,398 50,773,471	\$ 61,531,850 61,951,167	\$ 61,158,013 65,883,224	\$ (373,837) (3,932,057)	
Excess of Revenues					
Over Expenditures	(1,073)	(419,317)	(4,725,211)	(4,305,894)	
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfers in	-	5,750	-	(5,750)	
Leases issued	-	-	977,076	977,076	
Insurance recovery	-	144,060	112,340	(31,720)	
Transfers out	(74,250)				
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(74,250)	149,810	1,089,416	939,606	
Net Change in Fund Balances	(75,323)	(269,507)	(3,635,795)	(3,366,288)	
Fund Balances, July 1	12,621,786	12,621,786	12,621,786		
Fund Balances, June 30	\$ 12,546,463	\$ 12,352,279	\$ 8,985,991	\$ (3,366,288)	

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Cooperative's investment in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2024, are shown below. This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, buildings improvements, equipment and leased assets. The total change in the Cooperative's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal is shown below. The decrease was due to regular depreciation. The following is a schedule of capital assets as of June 30, 2024.

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	Governmental Activities			Bu	ısiness-type Activi	ivities		
	2024 2023 Increase (Decrease)		2024	2024 2023		2023 Increase (Decrease		
Land	\$ 226,101	\$ 226,101	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
Construction in progress Building improvements	14,147,010 6,246,811	945,509 5,918,569	13,201,501 328,242	15,526	18,436	(2,910)		
Equipment	805,425	1,059,463	(254,038)	-	-	-		
Lease asset	4,302,318	4,687,140	(384,822)	-		-		
Total	\$ 25,727,665	\$ 12,836,782	\$ 12,890,883	\$ 15,526	\$ 18,436	\$ (2,910)		
Percent increase (decrea	se)		100.4%			-15.8%		

Additional information on the Cooperative's capital assets can be found in Note 3B on page 58 of this report.

Long-term debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Cooperative's total long-term debt outstanding is shown below. Decreases were due to scheduled lease payments.

Go	Governmental Activities			
	Activities			
2024	2023		crease ecrease)	
\$ 5,673,939	\$ 5,620,959	\$	52,980 0.9%	
	2024	2024 2023	2024 Activities In (De	

Additional information on the Cooperative's long-term debt can be found in Note 3C on page 60 of this report.

Factors Bearing on the Cooperative's Future

The financial health in the future of the Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative depends upon receipts of revenue from Federal, State, and member districts for programs and services. The revenue is therefore tenuous because of factors impacting those member districts.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide the Cooperative's membership and creditors with a general overview of the Cooperative's finances and to demonstrate the Cooperative's accountability for the money it receives. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be in written form and addressed to the Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative, 1420 E College Drive, Marshall, Minnesota 56258.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative

Marshall, Minnesota Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

	Primary Government		
	Governmental	Business-Type	
	Activities	Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and temporary investments	\$ 5,878,400	\$ 22,250,572	\$ 28,128,972
Receivables			
Interest	67,643	-	67,643
Accounts	3,778,870	1,241,217	5,020,087
Due from Other Districts	2,587,000	87,157	2,674,157
Due from State Department of Education	1,392,413	-	1,392,413
Due from Federal Department of Education	5,099,237	-	5,099,237
Due from other governmental units	81,078	-	81,078
Prepaid items	197,221	288	197,509
Capital assets not being depreciated/amortized	14,373,111	-	14,373,111
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization)	11,354,554	15,526	11,370,080
Total Assets	44,809,527	23,594,760	68,404,287
Deferred Outflows of Resources	F 760 0 47	E00 (0E	(070 (00
Deferred pension resources	5,762,947	509,685	6,272,632
Deferred other postemployment benefits	88,190	-	88,190
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	5,851,137	509,685	6,360,822
Liabilities			
Accounts and other payables	4,327,689	3,668	4,331,357
Salaries Payable	1,238,852	2,587	1,241,439
Payroll Deductions	1,709,462	2,007	1,709,462
Due to other districts	2,506,932	_	2,506,932
Due to other governments	34,090	_	34,090
Unearned revenue	278,846	_	278,846
Noncurrent liabilities	2,0,0.10		270,010
Due within one year			
Compensated absences payable	181,148	26,438	207,586
Lease payable	659,118		659,118
Other postemployment benefits payable	60,987	_	60,987
Due in more than one year			55,151
Lease payable	5,014,821	-	5,014,821
Net pension liability	25,472,024	1,157,352	26,629,376
Other postemployment benefits payable	757,930	-	757,930
Total Liabilities	42,241,899	1,190,045	43,431,944
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred pension resources	1,645,751	518,548	2,164,299
Deferred other postemployment benefits	620,535	-	620,535
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,266,286	518,548	2,784,834
Mad Desirition			
Net Position	20 0E2 70 <i>C</i>	15 506	20.060.050
Net investment in capital assets	20,053,726	15,526	20,069,252
Unrestricted	(13,901,247)	22,380,326	8,479,079
Total Net Position	\$ 6,152,479	\$ 22,395,852	\$ 28,548,331

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative

Marshall, Minnesota Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

			Program Revenues					
Functions/Programs	Charges for Expenses Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions			
Governmental Activities	Ċ	252.700	ć	0.040.610	Ċ	750 706	Ċ	
Administration	\$	253,790	\$	2,240,618	\$	752,706	\$	-
District support services		1,507,892		128,010		220,723		-
Elementary and secondary regular instruction		4,509,606		1,562,483		2,765,426		-
Vocational education instruction		4,597,126		12,406	,	4,314,126		-
Special education instruction		34,431,180		10,976,808	2	21,781,524		-
Instructional support services		5,848,077		2,183,428		3,421,381		-
Pupil support services		442,787		86,931		244,393		-
Sites and buildings		2,192,944		295,529		102,278	8,8	375,848
Fiscal and other fixed cost programs		150,241		-		-		
Total Governmental Activities		53,933,643		17,486,213	3	33,602,557	8,8	375,848
Business-Type Activities								
Insurance Pool		1,912,233		4,120,345		_		_
ESV Region IV		1,608,476		1,520,498		_		-
Total Business-Type Activities		3,520,709		5,640,843				_
Total Primary Government	\$	57,454,352	\$	23,127,056	\$ 3	33,602,557	\$ 8,8	875,848

General Revenues

Investment earnings

State aid-formula grants and other contributions

Total General Revenues

Special item - Transfer to Statewide program

Change in Net Position

Net Position, July 1

Net Position, June 30

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Primary Government

Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
\$ 2,739,534 (1,159,159) (181,697) (270,594) (1,672,848) (243,268) (111,463) 7,080,711 (150,241) 6,030,975	\$	\$ 2,739,534 (1,159,159) (181,697) (270,594) (1,672,848) (243,268) (111,463) 7,080,711 (150,241) 6,030,975
	\$ 2,208,112 (87,978) 2,120,134	2,208,112 (87,978) 2,120,134
324,790 1,178,845 1,503,635	935,361 - 935,361	1,260,151 1,178,845 2,438,996

(9,800,394)

(6,744,899)

29,140,751

\$ 22,395,852

7,534,610

(1,382,131)

(9,800,394)

789,711

27,758,620

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative

Marshall, Minnesota Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2024

	General
Assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 5,878,400
Receivables	ψ 5,5,5,1.00
Interest	67,643
Accounts	3,778,870
Due from Other Districts	2,587,000
Due from State Department of Education	1,392,413
Due from Federal Department of Education	5,099,237
Intergovernmental	81,078
Prepaid items	197,221
Total Assets	\$ 19,081,862
Liabilities and Fund Balances	
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and other payables	\$ 4,327,689
Salaries Payable	1,238,852
Payroll Deductions	1,709,462
Due to other districts	2,506,932
Due to other governments	34,090
Unearned revenue	278,846_
Total Liabilities	10,095,871
Fund Balances	
Nonspendable	197,221
Assigned	236,635
Unassigned	8,552,135
Total Fund Balances	8,985,991
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 19,081,862

Marshall, Minnesota Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position Governmental Funds June 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	8,985,991
Net capital assets, net of accumulated deprecation, used in governmental activities are not financia resources and therefore are not reported as assets in the funds.		25,727,665
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable and pensions, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of		
Other postemployment benefits payable		(818,917)
Leases payable		(5,673,939)
Net pension liability		(25,472,024)
Compensated absences payable		(181,148)
Government funds do not report long-term amounts related to pensions and other postemployment	ben	efits.
Deferred outflow of resources - pensions		5,762,947
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions		(1,645,751)
Deferred outflow of resources - other postemployment benefits		88,190
Deferred inflows of resources - other postemployment benefits		(620,535)
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$	6,152,479

Marshall, Minnesota

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General
Revenues	00.011.500
Other local revenues	\$ 28,311,509
Interest earned on investments	324,790
Revenue from state sources	17,394,936
Revenue from federal sources	15,095,594
Sales and other conversion of assets	 31,184
Total Revenues	 61,158,013
Expenditures	
Current	
Administration	242,734
District support services	1,159,201
Elementary and secondary instruction	4,297,549
Vocational education	4,468,222
Special education instruction	32,880,374
Instructional support services	5,494,061
Pupil support	446,753
Sites and buildings	966,626
Capital outlay	
District support services	158,678
Elementary and secondary instruction	35,484
Vocational education	35,788
Special education instruction	1,136,091
Instructional support services	87,092
Sites and buildings	13,400,234
Debt service	
Principal	924,096
Interest	 150,241
Total Expenditures	 65,883,224
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues	
Over (Under) Expenditures	(4,725,211)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)	
Leases issued	977,076
Insurance recovery	112,340
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 1,089,416
Total other I maneing sources (oses)	1,000,410
Net Change in Fund Balances	(3,635,795)
Fund Balances, July 1	 12,621,786
Fund Balances, June 30	\$ 8,985,991

Marshall, Minnesota
Reconciliation of the Statement of
Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
to Statement of Activities
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because

Net Changes in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	(3,635,795)
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over the estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortiza Depreciation/amortization Capital outlay	tion	expense. (2,006,887) 14,898,596
The statement of activities reports losses arising from sales or trade-in of existing capital assets to acquire new capital assets. Conversely, governmental funds do not report any gain or loss on a sale or trade-in of capital assets. Book value on disposal of assets		(826)
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The amounts below are the effects of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.		
Principal repayments - leases Leases issued		924,096 (977,076)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Compensated absences Other post employment benefits		(17,242) (31,063)
Long-term pension activity is not reported in governmental funds. Pension expense Pension revenue		(1,817,093) 197,900
Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$	7,534,610

Marshall, Minnesota

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures

and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual

General Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

For the real chided Julie			
	Original		
	Dudant	_	

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
Revenues				
Other local revenues	\$ 18,496,872	\$ 27,528,965	\$ 28,311,509	\$ 782,544
Interest earned on investments	115,000	50,000	324,790	274,790
Revenue from state sources	17,916,055	17,461,309	17,394,936	(66,373)
Revenue from federal sources	14,224,471	16,471,576	15,095,594	(1,375,982)
Sales and conversion of assets	20,000	20,000	31,184	11,184
Total Revenues	50,772,398	61,531,850	61,158,013	(373,837)
Expenditures				
Current				
Administration	330,160	329,208	242,734	86,474
District support services	1,285,448	1,404,311	1,159,201	245,110
Elementary and secondary instruction	2,656,001	4,255,846	4,297,549	(41,703)
Vocational education instruction	4,972,854	5,330,102	4,468,222	861,880
Special education instruction	33,515,980	32,055,297	32,880,374	(825,077)
Instructional support services	5,390,860	6,416,400	5,494,061	922,339
Pupil Support	88,791	441,985	446,753	(4,768)
Sites and buildings	350,764	453,955	966,626	(512,671)
Capital outlay				
District support services	285,960	292,140	158,678	133,462
Elementary and secondary instruction	7,200	7,200	35,484	(28,284)
Vocational education instruction	36,434	36,434	35,788	646
Special education instruction	462,604	289,890	1,136,091	(846,201)
Instructional support services	108,049	118,166	87,092	31,074
Sites and buildings	110,000	9,312,260	13,400,234	(4,087,974)
Debt service				
Principal	1,089,363	1,124,970	924,096	200,874
Interest	83,003	83,003	150,241	(67,238)
Total Expenditures	50,773,471	61,951,167	65,883,224	(3,932,057)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,073)	(419,317)	(4,725,211)	(4,305,894)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	-	5,750	-	(5,750)
Leases issued	-	-	977,076	977,076
Insurance recovery	-	144,060	112,340	(31,720)
Transfers out	(74,250)			
Total Other Financing				
Sources (Uses)	(74,250)	149,810	1,089,416	939,606
Net Change in Fund Balances	(75,323)	(269,507)	(3,635,795)	(3,366,288)
Fund Balances, July 1	12,621,786	12,621,786	12,621,786	
Fund Balances, June 30	\$ 12,546,463	\$ 12,352,279	\$ 8,985,991	\$ (3,366,288)

Marshall, Minnesota Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds June 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities			
	Insurance Pool	ES	V Region IV	Totals
Assets				
Cash and temporary investments Receivables	\$ 21,286,833	\$	963,739	\$ 22,250,572
Accounts	1,183,963		57,254	1,241,217
Due from Other Districts	-		87,157	87,157
Prepaid items	288		-	288
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	-		15,526	15,526
Total Assets	22,471,084		1,123,676	23,594,760
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Deferred pension resources	174,080		335,605	509,685
Liabilities				
Accounts and other payables	52		3,616	3,668
Salaries payable	1,092		1,495	2,587
Compensated absences payable - current	-		26,438	26,438
Net pension liability	381,036		776,316	1,157,352
Total Liabilities	382,180		807,865	1,190,045
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Deferred pension resources	207,295		311,253	518,548
Net Position				
Investment in capital assets	-		15,526	15,526
Unrestricted	22,055,689		324,637	22,380,326
Total Net Position	\$ 22,055,689	\$	340,163	\$ 22,395,852
Net Position as Reported Above	\$ 22,055,689	\$	340,163	\$ 22,395,852
Adjustments from net position to UFARS fund balance	201.026		776 016	1 1 5 7 0 5 0
Net pension liability	381,036		776,316	1,157,352
Deferred inflows of pension resources	207,295		311,253	518,548
Deferred outflows of pension resources	(174,080)		(335,605)	(509,685)
Total UFARS Fund Balance	\$ 22,469,940	\$	1,092,127	\$ 23,562,067

Marshall, Minnesota

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Proprietary Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities			
	Insurance Pool ESV Region IV		Totals	
Operating Revenues				
Prescription drug credit	\$ 2,573,682	\$ -	\$ 2,573,682	
Excess reserves refund	1,546,598	-	1,546,598	
Service fees	-	1,472,166	1,472,166	
Miscellaneous revenue	65	48,332	48,397	
Total Operating Revenues	4,120,345	1,520,498	5,640,843	
Operating Expenses				
Salaries	286,796	855,408	1,142,204	
Fringe benefits	125,055	409,655	534,710	
Travel	8,260	23,408	31,668	
Telephone	761	363	1,124	
Postage/delivery	-	327	327	
Contracted services	-	225,103	225,103	
Purchased services	1,187,831	-	1,187,831	
Printing and supplies	78	2,482	2,560	
Indirect costs	-	60,222	60,222	
Other expenses	142,971	28,598	171,569	
Premium and claims expense	160,481	-	160,481	
Depreciation		2,910	2,910	
Total Operating Expenses	1,912,233	1,608,476	3,520,709	
Operating Income (Loss)	2,208,112	(87,978)	2,120,134	
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)				
Investment income	935,361		935,361	
Income (Loss) Before Transfers	3,143,473	(87,978)	3,055,495	
Special item - Transfer to Statewide program	(9,800,394)		(9,800,394)	
Change in Net Position	(6,656,921)	(87,978)	(6,744,899)	
Net Position, July 1	28,712,610	428,141	29,140,751	
Net Position, June 30	\$ 22,055,689	\$ 340,163	\$ 22,395,852	

Marshall, Minnesota Statements of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Business-type Activities Enterprise Funds - Insurance Pool

	Enterpri	se Funds - Insurar	nce Pool
	Insurance Pool	Totals	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		ESV Region IV	
Cash received from members	\$ 3,691,994	\$ 1,501,905	\$ 5,193,899
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(1,350,238)	(337,057)	(1,687,295)
Cash payments on insurance refunds	(160,481)	-	(160,481)
Cash payments to employees for services	(382,931)	(1,152,728)	(1,535,659)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by	(002,301)	(1,102,720)	(1,000,000)
Operating Activities	1,798,344	12,120	1,810,464
Cash Flows from Noncapital and			
Related Financing Activities			
Transfer to Statewide program	(16,161,720)	-	(16,161,720)
Transfer to statewide program	(10,101,720)		(10,101,720)
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities			
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	005.044		005.044
Interest received on investments	935,361		935,361
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash			
And Cash Equivalents	(13,428,015)	12,120	(13,415,895)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	34,714,848	951,619	35,666,467
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	\$ 21,286,833	\$ 963,739	\$ 22,250,572
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash			
Provided (Used) by Operating Activities			
Operating income (loss)	\$ 2,208,112	\$ (87,978)	\$ 2,120,134
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to			
net cash provided (used) by operating activities			
Depreciation expense	-	2,910	2,910
(Increase) decrease in assets			
Accounts receivable	(428,351)	(18,593)	(446,944)
Prepaid items	953	-	953
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflow of resources			
Deferred pension resources	28,150	109,989	138,139
Increase (decrease) in liabilities			
Accounts and other payables	(11,290)	3,446	(7,844)
Salaries payable	(2,033)	(11,256)	(13,289)
Compensated absences payable	· , ,	2,061	2,061
Net pension liability	(35,212)	(144,934)	(180,146)
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflow of resources	, ,	, ,	, ,
Deferred pension resources	38,015	156,475	194,490
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$ 1,798,344	\$ 12,120	\$ 1,810,464

Marshall, Minnesota Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2024

		Custodial Insurance
		Pool
Assets Cash and Investments	<u>\$</u>	180
Net Position Restricted for other purposes	<u>\$</u>	180

Marshall, Minnesota
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2024

	Custodial
	Insurance
	Pool
Revenues	
Insurance premiums collected	\$ 49,206,311
Expenditures	
Health Services	
Insurance premiums to state wide pool	49,206,131
Change in Net Position	180
Net Position, July 1	
Net Position, June 30	\$ 180

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Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Reporting Entity

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative (the Cooperative) was incorporated under the laws of the State of Minnesota, (the State). The Cooperative was formed and is operated in order to perform educational planning on a regional basis and to assist in meeting specific educational needs of children in member school districts. School Board members of the member districts serve on the Cooperative's administrative board. The financial statements present the primary government of the Cooperative and its component unit. The primary government consists of all funds that are not legally separate from the Cooperative. Component units are organizations that are legally separate from the Cooperative, but for which the Cooperative in financially accountable, or organizations whose relationship with the Cooperative is such that exclusion would cause the Cooperative's financial statements to be misleading. The Cooperative has considered all potential units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the Cooperative are such that exclusion would cause the Cooperative's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and the ability of the primary government to impose its will on that organization or the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to, or impose specific financial burden on the primary government.

The Minnesota Healthcare Consortium operations are governed by a board of directors comprised of two board members from each of the seven cooperatives. One board member from each party shall be a current sitting member of the party's board of directors and is appointed by the party's board of directors. The other member shall be the current Executive Director of that party and serve in an ex-officio capacity.

The Pool is administered by an agreement with Minnesota Healthcare Consortium (MHC) from July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 as a statewide insurance pool. For the year ended June 30, 2024 the cooperative collected and paid \$49,206,311 of premiums from their participating organizations to MHC which administers the statewide insurance pool.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component unit. The primary government is reported separately from the legally separate component unit. Generally, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Within the primary government, governmental activities, which normally are supported by intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include; 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and, 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. State revenue is recognized in the year to which it applies according to Minnesota statutes and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Minnesota statutes include State aid funding formulas for specific fiscal years. Federal revenue is recorded in the year in which the related expenditure was made. Other revenue is considered available if collected within one year.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the year in which the resources are measurable and become available.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the Cooperative receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants and entitlement and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Cooperative must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Cooperative on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before eligibility requirements are met are also recorded as unearned revenue.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota

Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2024

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Description of Funds

Each fund is accounted for as an independent entity. The Cooperative has various individual activities accounted for in each fund grouping. Descriptions of the funds included in this report are as follows:

Major Governmental Funds

The General fund is the Cooperative's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources not accounted for and reported in other funds.

Major Proprietary Funds:

The Insurance Pool is used to account for the various member services and risk management pool activities of the Cooperative and also "termination reserves", recalculated at annual settlement, to pay claims run-out in the event the pool's relationship with Medica ceases.

The ESV Region IV Fund is used to account for computer services sold to member districts within the Cooperative's region.

Fiduciary Funds:

Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment funds. Or private-purchase trust funds. The Cooperative's custodial fund accounts for activities for the collection of premiums for the Statewide Insurance Pool.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds distinguish *operating* revenues and expenses from *nonoperating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Equity

Deposits and Investments

The Cooperative's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Cash balances from all funds are pooled and invested, to the extent available, in certificates of deposit and other authorized investments. Investments for the Cooperative are reported at fair value. Earnings from such investments are allocated on the basis of applicable participation by each of the funds.

The Cooperative may also invest idle funds as authorized by Minnesota statutes, as follows:

- 1. Direct obligations or obligations guaranteed by the United States or its agencies.
- 2. Shares of investment companies registered under the Federal Investment Company Act of 1940 and received the highest credit rating, rated in one of the two highest rating categories by a statistical rating agency, and have a final maturity of thirteen months or less.

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

- 3. General obligations of a state or local government with taxing powers rated "A" or better; revenue obligations rated "AA" or better.
- 4. General obligations of the Minnesota Housing Finance Agency rated "A" or better.
- 5. Obligation of a school district with an original maturity not exceeding 13 months and (i) rated in the highest category by a national bond rating service or (ii) enrolled in the credit enhancement program pursuant to statute section 126C.55.
- 6. Bankers' acceptances of United States banks eligible for purchase by the Federal Reserve System.
- 7. Commercial paper issued by United States banks corporations or their Canadian subsidiaries, of highest quality category by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies, and maturing in 270 days or less.
- 8. Repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements and securities lending agreements with financial institutions qualified as a "depository" by the government entity, with banks that are members of the Federal Reserve System with capitalization exceeding \$10,000,000, a primary reporting dealer in U.S. government securities to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, or certain Minnesota securities broker-dealers.
- 9. Guaranteed Investment Contracts (GIC's) issued or guaranteed by a United States commercial bank, a domestic branch of a foreign bank, a United States insurance company, or its Canadian subsidiary, whose similar debt obligations were rated in one of the top two rating categories by a nationally recognized rating agency.

The Minnesota School District Liquid Asset Fund (MSDLAF) investment pool operates in accordance with appropriate Minnesota laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the same as the fair value of the pool shares. The MSDLAF is an external investment pool not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC); however, it follows the same regulatory rules of the SEC under rule §2a7. Financial statements of the MSDLAF fund can be obtained by contacting PFM Asset Management, LLC at P.O. Box 11760, Harrisburg, PA 17108-11760.

The Cooperative categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The Cooperative's recurring fair value measurements are listed in detail on page 55 and are valued using quoted market prices (Level 2 inputs).

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable include amounts billed for services provided before year end. No substantial losses are anticipated from present receivable balances, therefore no provision for uncollectible accounts is deemed necessary.

Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

Capital Assets

Capital assets include property, plant, equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, parking lots, sidewalks and similar items). Capital assets are defined by the Cooperative as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Property, plant and equipment of the Cooperative are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	20-30
Equipment and vehicles	5-15

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Cooperative has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the items, deferred pension resources and deferred OPEB resources, are reported only in the statement of net position. The pension resources result from actuarial calculations and current year pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. The OPEB resources are current year OPEB contributions made subsequent to the measurement date.

Compensated Absences

Teachers are ineligible for vacation pay; for other employees no vacation time is accrued past the fiscal year end unless specified in the employee contract. Substantially all Cooperative employees are entitled to sick leave at various rates. Only employees whose contracts stipulate that sick pay will be paid upon termination from the Cooperative are compensated for unused sick leave. The liability for such vacation and sick leave is reported as incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for those amounts is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured as a result of employee resignations or retirements. The General fund is typically used to liquidate the compensated absences payable.

Postemployment Benefits other than Pensions

Under Minnesota statute 471.61, subdivision 2b, public employers must allow retirees and their dependents to continue coverage indefinitely in an employer-sponsored health care plan, under the following conditions: 1) Retirees must be receiving (or eligible to receive) an annuity from a Minnesota public pension plan, 2) Coverage must continue in a group plan until age 65, and retirees must pay no more than the group premium, and 3) Retirees are able to add dependent coverage during open enrollment period or qualifying life event prior to retirement. All premiums are funded on a pay-asyou-go basis. The liability was determined, in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, at July 1, 2023 The General fund is typically used to liquidate governmental other postemployment benefits payable.

Pensions

Teachers Retirement Association (TRA)

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Retirement Association (TRA) and additions to/deductions from TRA's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRA.

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

TRA has a special funding situation created by direct aid contributions made by the State of Minnesota, City of Minneapolis and Minneapolis School District. The direct aid is a result of the merger of the Minneapolis Teachers Retirement Fund Association merger into TRA in 2006. A second direct aid source is from the State of Minnesota for the merger of the Duluth Teacher's Retirement Fund Association (DTRFA) in 2015. Additional information can be found in Note 4.

Public Employees Retirement Association (PERA)

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees Retirement Association (PERA) and additions to/deductions from PERA's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERA. For this purpose, plan contributions are recognized as of employer payroll paid dates and benefit payments and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The total pension expense for the General Employee Plan (GERP) and TRA is as follows:

	GERP TRA			TRA	Total All Plans		
Cooperative's proportionate share Proportionate share of State's contribution	\$	2,095,573 806	\$	1,995,431 197,094	\$	4,091,004 197,900	
Total pension expense	\$	2,096,379	\$	2,192,525	\$	4,288,904	

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and fund financial statements will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Cooperative has two items which qualify for reporting in this category. The items, deferred pension resources and deferred other postemployment benefit resources, are reported only in the statement of net position and results from actuarial calculations.

Fund Balance

In the fund financial statements, fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Cooperative is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources reported in the governmental funds. These classifications are defined as follows:

Nonspendable - Amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, such as prepaid items and inventory.

Restricted - Amounts related to externally imposed constraints established by creditors, grantors or contributors; or constraints imposed by state statutory provisions.

Committed - Amounts constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by formal action (resolution) of the Board of Education, which is the Cooperative's highest level of decision-making authority. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education modifies or rescinds the commitment by resolution.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Assigned - Amounts constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed. In governmental funds other than the General fund, assigned fund balance represents all remaining amounts that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed. In the General fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Board of Education itself or by an official to which the governing body delegates the authority. The Board of Education has adopted a fund balance policy which delegates the authority to assign amounts for specific purposes to the Executive Director and Director of Finance.

Unassigned - The residual classification for the General fund and also negative residual amounts in other funds.

The Cooperative considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available. Additionally, the Cooperative would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The Board of Directors has formally adopted a fund balance policy for the General fund. The Cooperative's policy is to maintain a minimum unassigned fund balance between 25% and 35% of the current fiscal year's budgeted operating expenditures for cash-flow timing needs.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is displayed in three components:

- a. Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation reduced by any outstanding debt attributable to acquire capital assets.
- b. Restricted net position Consists of net position balances restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations of other governments.
- c. Unrestricted net position All other net position balances that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Cooperative's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Note 2: Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

A. Budgetary Information

Budgets are prepared for Cooperative funds on the same basis and using the same accounting practices that are used in accounting and preparing financial statements for the funds.

The Cooperative follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. Prior to July 1, the budget is prepared by the Director to be adopted by the Board of Directors.
- 2. Budgets for the General fund is adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- 3. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended. Budget amendments were made during the year.
- 4. Budget appropriations lapse at year end.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 2: Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability (Continued)

5. The Cooperative does not use encumbrance accounting.

B. Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations

For the year ended June 30, 2024, expenditures exceeded appropriations in the following funds:

Fund	Budget	Actual	Excess
General	\$ 61,951,167	\$ 65,883,224	\$ 3,932,057

The above over expenditures were funded by excess of lease proceeds and fund balance.

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds

A. Deposits and Investments

Custodial credit risk for deposits and investments is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Cooperative's deposits and investments may not be returned or the Cooperative will not be able to recover collateral securities in the possession of an outside party. In accordance with Minnesota statutes and as authorized by the Board of Education, the Cooperative maintains deposits at those depository banks, all of which are members of the Federal Reserve System.

Minnesota statutes require that all Cooperative deposits be protected by insurance, surety bond or collateral. The fair value of collateral pledged must equal 110 percent of the deposits not covered by insurance, bonds, or irrevocable standby letters of credit from Federal Home Loan Banks.

Authorized collateral in lieu of a corporate surety bond includes:

- United States government Treasury bills, Treasury notes, Treasury bonds;
- Issues of United States government agencies and instrumentalities as quoted by a recognized industry quotation service available to the government entity;
- General obligation securities of any state or local government with taxing powers which is rated "A" or better by a
 national bond rating service, or revenue obligation securities of any state or local government with taxing powers
 which is rated "AA" or better by a national bond rating service;
- General obligation securities of a local government with taxing powers may be pledged as collateral against funds deposited by that same local government entity;
- Irrevocable standby letters of credit issued by Federal Home Loan Banks to a municipality accompanied by
 written evidence that the bank's public debt is rated "AA" or better by Moody's Investors Service, Inc., or Standard
 & Poor's Corporation; and
- Time deposits that are fully insured by any Federal agency.

Minnesota statutes require that all collateral shall be placed in safekeeping in a restricted account at a Federal Reserve Bank, or in an account at a trust department of a commercial bank or other financial institution that is not owned or controlled by the financial institution furnishing the collateral. The selection should be approved by the government entity.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

At year end, the Cooperative's carrying amount of deposits was \$706,368 and the bank balance was \$1,028,432. Of the bank balance, \$263,577 was covered by federal depository insurance. The remaining balance was collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department.

As of June 30, 2024, the Cooperative had the following investments that are insured or registered, or securities held by the Cooperative or its agent in the Cooperative's name:

	Credit Quality/	Segmented Time		Fair \ Measuren	
Types of Investments	Ratings (1)	Distribution (2)	Balance	Level 1	Level 2
Pooled Investments at Amortized Costs	3 (/				
Minnesota School District Liquid Asset Fund	N/A	Less than 6 months	\$ 2,077,611		
Non-Pooled Investments at Cost					
U.S. Treasury Notes	AA+	less than 1 year	288,375	\$ 288,375	\$ -
U.S. Treasury Notes	AA+	1 to 5 years	7,734,601	7,734,601	-
Municipal Bonds	AA-	less than 1 year	228,194	-	228,194
Municipal Bonds	NR	less than 1 year	119,744		119,744
Municipal Bonds	AAA	less than 1 year	149,391	-	149,391
Municipal Bonds	NR	1 to 5 years	250,723	-	250,723
Municipal Bonds	AA+	1 to 5 years	110,801	-	110,801
Federal Agency Mortgage-Backed Security	AA+	less than 1 year	493	-	493
Federal Agency Mortgage-Backed Security	AA+	1 to 5 years	331,074	-	331,074
Federal Agency Mortgage-Backed Security	AA+	more than 5 years	1,268,473	-	1,268,473
Federal Agency Commercial Mortgage-Backed Security	AA+	less than 1 year	207,188	-	207,188
Federal Agency Commercial Mortgage-Backed Security	AA+	1 to 5 years	4,740,859	-	4,740,859
Federal Agency Commercial Mortgage-Backed Security	AA+	more than 5 years	1,816,315	-	1,816,315
Federal Agency Collateralized Mortgage Obligation	AA+	more than 5 years	458,539	-	458,539
Federal Agency Bond	AA+	less than 1 year	827,638	827,638	-
Federal Agency Bond	AA+	1 to 5 years	2,362,704	2,362,704	-
Commercial Paper	A-1	less than 1 year	4,449,587		4,449,587
Total Non-Pooled Investments at Cost		-	25,344,699	11,213,318	14,131,381
Total Investments		<u> </u>	\$ 27,422,310	\$ 11,213,318	\$14,131,381

- (1) Ratings are provided by various credit ratings agencies where applicable to indicate association's credit risk.
- (2) Interest rate risk is disclosed using the segmented time distribution method.
- N/A Indicates not applicable or available.

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs.

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

The Cooperative has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2024:

- U.S. Treasury Notes and Government agency securities of \$8,022,976 and \$3,190,342 are using the Market Closing Price Treasury Index (Level 1).
- Commercial Paper and Municipal Bonds of \$4,449,587 and \$858,853 are valued using the Index pricing and Market Closing Price Index (Level 2 inputs), respectively.
- Mortgaged backed securities of \$8,822,941 are using the Market Closing Price Index (Level 2).

The investments of the Cooperative are subject to the following risks:

- Credit Risk. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. Ratings are provided by various credit rating agencies and where applicable, indicate associated credit risk. Minnesota statutes limit the Cooperative's investments to the list on page 53 of the notes.
- Custodial Credit Risk. The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.
- Concentration of Credit Risk. Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer.
- Interest Rate Risk. Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment.

The investment in the Minnesota School District Liquid Asset Fund is not subject to the credit risk classifications as noted in paragraph 9 of GASB Statement No. 40.

Investment Policy - The Cooperative has adopted an investment policy with regard to investing the financial assets of all funds in depositories and securities. Funds of the Cooperative are invested in accordance with this policy, Minnesota statutes chapter 118A and written administrative procedures. The Cooperative's investment portfolio is managed in a manner to attain a market rate of return throughout budgetary and economic cycles while preserving and protecting capital in the overall portfolio. Investments are made based on statutory constraints and subject to available designated staffing capabilities. The primary investment criteria in priority sequence are safety, liquidity, and yield.

A maximum of 100% of the portfolio could be invested in the following: U.S Government agency securities and instrumentalities of government sponsored corporations, U.S. Treasury obligation (bills, notes and bonds), and certificates of deposit (CDs) at commercial banks. A maximum of 75% of the portfolio could be invested in commercial paper (prime double rated), CDs at savings and loan associations, local government investment pools, and money market funds.

Limitations on instruments, diversification and maturity scheduling depend upon the purpose of the fund for which they are being invested. All funds are normally considered short-term (one year) except those reserved for building construction projects and used to provide financial flexibility for a future fiscal year. Investment maturities for operating funds are scheduled to coincide with projected cash flow needs within one fiscal cycle, taking into account large routine expenditures. Instruments and diversification for mid and long-term portfolios are the same as for the short-term portfolio. Maturity scheduling is timed according to anticipated needs. For example, investment of building construction funds will be timed to meet contractor payments, usually for a term not to exceed three years.

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

All investment securities purchased by the Cooperative are held in safekeeping by an institution designated as custodial agent. The financial institutions issue a safekeeping receipt to the Cooperative listing the specific instrument, in whose name the security is held, rate, maturity and other pertinent information. Deposit-type securities (i.e. certificates of deposit) are collateralized as required by Minnesota Statutes 118A for any amount exceeding FDIC or FSLIC coverage. Other investments requiring collateral are secured by the actual security held in safekeeping by the primary agent. Mortgages are not accepted as collateral.

The Minnesota School District Liquid Asset Fund (MSDLAF) is a trust organized and existing under the laws of the State of Minnesota and the Minnesota Joint Powers Act, as amended. The trust was established for the purpose of allowing Minnesota school districts to pool their investment funds to obtain a competitive investment yield, while maintaining liquidity and preserving capital. The credit rating for the MSDLAF is AAAm to AA+. The weighted average days in maturity does not exceed 60 days. The Cooperative's investment in the MSDLAF and Broker money markets are equal to the value of pool shares.

A reconciliation of cash and investments as shown on the Statement of Net Position for the Cooperative follows:

Deposits Petty Cash	\$ 706,368 474
Investments	27,422,310_
Total Less fiduciary fund cash and temporary investments	28,129,152 (180)
Total cash and temporary investments	\$ 28,128,972

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

B. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated/Amortized: Land Construction in progress	\$ 226,101 945,509	\$ - 13,890,459	\$ - (688,958)	\$ 226,101 14,147,010
Total capital assets not being depreciated/amortized	1,171,610	13,890,459	(688,958)	14,373,111
Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized: Buildings and Improvements Equipment Leased Buildings (Intangible Right to use Asset) Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized	7,895,253 3,736,960 7,098,102 18,730,315	688,958 31,060 977,077 1,697,095	(16,855) - (16,855)	8,584,211 3,751,165 8,075,179 20,410,555
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization: Buildings Equipment Leased Buildings (Intangible Right to use Asset) Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	(1,976,684) (2,677,497) (2,410,962) (7,065,143)	(360,716) (284,272) (1,361,899) (2,006,887)	16,029 - 16,029	(2,337,400) (2,945,740) (3,772,861) (9,056,001)
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated/Amortized, Net	11,665,172	(309,792)	(826)	11,354,554
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to function	\$ 12,836,782 tions of the Coop	\$ 13,580,667 perative as follows	\$ (689,784) s:	\$ 25,727,665
Administration District Support Services Secondary and Regular Instruction Vocational Education Special Education Instruction Instructional Support Services Pupil Support Services Sites, Buildings and Equipment				\$ 1,510 48,729 3,743 92,659 144,152 44,702 539 1,670,853
Total Depreciation/Amortization Expense				\$ 2,006,887

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

	_	Balance y 1, 2023	Ac	dditions	Deletic	ons	_	alance e 30, 2024
Business Activities								
Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized: Buildings and Improvements	\$	57,879	\$	-	\$	-	\$	57,879
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization: Buildings		(39,443)		(2,910)				(42,353)
Business Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$	18,436	\$	(2,910)	\$		\$	15,526
Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the business-type activities as follows:								
ESV Region IV							\$	2,910

Construction Commitments

The Cooperative has active construction projects as of June 30, 2024. At year end the Cooperative's commitments are as follows:

Project	Spent-to-Date	Remaining Commitment		
Marshall Agency Admin ELC Marshall ELC New London ELC Pipestone	\$ 1,097,737 2,896,617 8,388,632 9,653	\$ 7,124,730 1,670,908 683,691 79,147		
Total	\$ 12,392,638	\$ 9,558,476		

June 30, 2024

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

C. Long-term Liabilities

Changes in Long-term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Begir	nning Balance	ı	Increases	[Decreases		Ending Balance	 ue Within One Year
Governmental Activities									
Leases payable	\$	5,620,959	\$	977,076	\$	(924,096)	\$	5,673,939	\$ 659,118
Compensated Absences Payable		163,906		392,601		(375,359)		181,148	 181,148
Governmental Activity Long-term Liabilities	\$	5,784,865	\$	1,369,677	\$	(1,299,455)	\$	5,855,087	\$ 840,266
	Beginning Balance		ı	Increases	[Decreases		Ending Balance	ue Within One Year
Business-type Activities							-		
Compensated Absences Payable	\$	24,377	\$	56,844	\$	(54,783)	\$	26,438	\$ 26,438

Lease Payable

Lease agreements are summarized as follows:

Description	Total Lease Liability	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Payment Terms	Payment Amount	Balance at Year End
Marshall Building	\$ 85,953	3.97 %	9/14/1998	Monthly	Varies	\$ 52,482
Pipestone Building	373,750	2.60	7/1/2019	Quarterly	Varies	617,210
Minnwest Willmar Building	467,058	0.19	9/1/2021	Monthly	\$16,719	38,754
Winfair Building	485,805	0.50	7/1/2020	Monthly	\$10,225	122,363
Belview Building	96,405	1.94	9/1/2019	Monthly	\$7,500	7,488
Montevideo Building	5,074,849	1.80	9/23/2020	Yearly	Varies	4,393,486
Karels Korner Building	225,353	3.12	8/1/2022	Monthly	Varies	194,444
Marshall Ready Clinic	131,086	3.34	11/1/2022	Monthly	\$2,500	89,486
Glencoe ALC	200,632	2.53	9/1/2022	Monthly	\$3,620	158,226
Total						\$ 5,673,939

otes to the Financial State June 30, 2024

Note 3: Detailed Notes on all Funds (Continued)

The Marshall building was leased for the Cooperative beginning September 14, 1998 for a term of twenty years. The lease was extended an extra five years, expiring September 14, 2023. The fixed interest rate on the lease is 3.97% and there are no renewal options.

The Pipestone building was leased for the Cooperative beginning July 1, 2019 for a term of five years at a fixed interest rate of 2.60%. There is an option to renew the contract for an additional five years.

The Minnwest Willmar building was leased to the Cooperative beginning September 1, 2021 for a term of sixteen months. The Cooperative has exercised its option to extend the lease to August 31, 2024 at a fixed interest rate of 0.19%

The Winfair building was leased to the Cooperative beginning July 1, 2020 for a term of two years and ten months. The Cooperative plans on exercising its option to extend the lease to June 30, 2025 at a fixed interest rate of 0.50%.

The Belview building was leased to the Cooperative beginning September 1, 2019 for a term of ten months. The Cooperative has exercised the option to renew for twelve months at a time. The lease has is extended to July 31, 2024.

The Montevideo building was leased to the Cooperative beginning September 23, 2020 for a term of eight years and four months at a fixed rate of 1.80%.

The Karels Korner building was leased to the Cooperative beginning August 8, 2022 for a term of ten years at a fixed rate of 3.12%.

The Marshall Ready Clinic building was leased to the Cooperative beginning November 1, 2022 for a term of one year and eight months at a fixed rate of 3.34%.

The Glencoe ALC building was leased to the Cooperative beginning September 1, 2022 for a term of five years at a fixed rate of 2.53%.

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal Payments	Interest Payments		 Total
2025	\$ 659,118	\$	100,833	\$ 759,951
2026	467,846		93,162	561,008
2027	466,459		82,749	549,208
2028	413,081		73,096	486,177
2029	3,579,801		35,331	3,615,132
2030 - 2034	87,634		4,169	91,803
Total	\$ 5,673,939	\$	389,340	\$ 6,063,279

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide

A. Teachers Retirement Association (TRA)

1. Plan Description

The Teachers Retirement Association (TRA) is an administrator of a multiple employer, cost-sharing, defined benefit retirement fund. TRA administers a Basic Plan (without Social Security coverage) and a Coordinated Plan (with Social Security coverage) in accordance with Minnesota Statutes, Chapters 354 and 356. TRA is a separate statutory entity and administered by a Board of Trustees. The Board consists of four active members, one retired member, and three statutory officials.

Educators employed in Minnesota's public elementary and secondary school, charter schools, and certain other TRA-covered educational institutions maintained by the state are required to be TRA members (except those employed by St. Paul schools or Minnesota State Colleges and Universities). Educators first hired by Minnesota State may elect either TRA coverage or coverage through the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (DCR) administered by Minnesota State.

2. Benefits Provided

TRA provides retirement benefits as well as disability benefits to members, and benefits to survivors upon death of eligible members. Benefits are established by Minnesota Statute and vest after three years of service credit. The defined retirement benefits are based on a member's highest average salary for any five consecutive years of allowable service, age, and a formula multiplier based on years of credit at termination of service.

Two methods are used to compute benefits for TRA's Coordinated and Basic Plan members. Members first employed before July 1, 1989, receive the greater of the Tier I or Tier II benefits as described.

Tier I:	Step Rate Formula	Percentage
Basic	1st ten years of service	2.2 percent per year
	All years after	2.7 percent per year
Coordinated	First ten years if service years are prior to July 1, 2006	1.2 percent per year
	First ten years if service years are July 1, 2006 or after	1.4 percent per year
	All other years of service if service years are prior to July 1, 2006	1.7 percent per year
	All other years of service if service years are July 1, 2006 or after	1.9 percent per year

With these provisions:

- 1. Normal retirement age is 65 with less than 30 years of allowable service and age 62 with 30 or
- 2. Three percent per year early retirement reduction factor for all years under normal retirement age.
- 3. Unreduced benefits for early retirement under a Rule-of-90 (age plus allowable service equals 90 or more).

or

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

Tier II:

For years of service prior to July 1, 2006, a level formula of 1.7% per year for coordinated members and 2.7% per year for basic members is applied. For years of service July 1, 2006 and after, a level formula of 1.9% per year for coordinated members and 2.7% per year for Basic members applies. Beginning July 1, 2015, the early retirement reduction factors are based on rates established under Minnesota Statute. Smaller reductions, more favorable to the member, will be applied to individuals who reach age 62 and have 30 years or more of service credit.

Members first employed after June 30, 1989, receive only the Tier II benefit calculation with a normal retirement age that is their retirement age for full Social Security retirement benefits, but not to exceed age 66.

Six different types of annuities are available to members upon retirement. The No Refund Plan is a lifetime annuity that ceases upon the death of the retiree – no survivor annuity is payable. A retiring member may also choose to provide survivor benefits to a designated beneficiary(ies) by selecting one of the five plans that have survivorship features. Vested members may also leave their contributions in the TRA Fund upon termination of service in order to qualify for a deferred annuity at retirement age. Any member terminating service is eligible for a refund of their employee contributions plus interest.

The benefit provisions stated apply to active plan participants. Vested, terminated employees who are entitled to benefits but not yet receiving them are bound by the plan provisions in effect at the time they last terminated their public service.

3. Contribution Rates

Per Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 354 sets the contribution rates for employees and employers. Rates for each fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, June 30, 2023, June 30, 2024 were:

	Ending June 30, 2022		Ending June	30, 2023	Ending June 30, 2024		
Plan	Employee	Employer	Employee	Employer	Employee	Employer	
Basic Coordinated	11.00% 7.50%	12.34% 8.34%	11.00% 7.50%	12.55% 8.55%	11.25% 7.75%	12.75% 8.75%	

The Cooperative's contributions to TRA for the year ending June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022 were \$1,496,698, \$1,341,982, and \$1,145,063, respectively. The Cooperative's contributions were equal to the contractually required contributions for each year as set by Minnesota statute.

The following is a reconciliation of employer contributions in TRA's fiscal year 2023 ACFR "Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position" to the employer contributions used in Schedule of Employer and Non-Employer Pension Allocations.

Employer Contributions Reported in TRA's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Deduct Employer Contributions not Related to Future Contribution Efforts Deduct TRA's contributions not included in allocation	\$ 508,764,000 (87,000) (643,000)
Total Employer Contributions Total Non-employer Contributions	508,034,000 35,587,000
Total Contributions Reported in Schedule of Employer and Non-employer Pension Allocations	\$ 543,621,000

Amounts reported in the allocation schedules may not precisely agree with financial statement amounts or actuarial valuations due to the number of decimal places used in the allocations. TRA has rounded percentage amounts to the nearest ten thousandths.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

4. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

Key Methods and Assumptions Used in Valuation of Total Pension Liability

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which bestestimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	33.5 %	5.10 %
International Equity	16.5	5.30
Fixed Income	25.0	0.75
Private Markets	25.0_	5.90
Total	100.0 %	

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

The TRA actuary has determined the average of the expected remaining service lives of all members for fiscal year 2023 is six years. The Difference between Expected and Actual Experience, Changes of Assumptions, and Changes in Proportion use the amortization period of six years in the schedule presented. The amortization period for Net Difference between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments is five years as required by GASB 68.

Changes in actuarial assumptions since the 2022 valuation:

The 2023 Tax Finance and Policy Bill, effective July 1, 2025

- The employer contribution rate will increase from 8.75% to 9.5% on July 1, 2025.
- The employee contribution rate will increase from 7.75% to 8% on July 1, 2025
- The pension adjustment rate for school districts and the base budgets for Minnesota State, Perpich Center for Arts Education, and Minnesota Academies will increase to reflect the 0.75% employer contribution rate increase.

The 2024 Omnibus Pensions and Retirement Bill:

- The Normal Retirement Age (NRA) for active and eligible deferred Tier II members will be 65 effective July 1, 2024.
- TRA's amortization date will remain the same at 2048.

5. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7%. There was no change in the discount rate since the prior measurement date. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the fiscal year 2023 contribution rate, contributions from school districts will be made at contractually required rates (actuarially determined), and contributions from the state will be made at current statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be depleted and, as a result, the Municipal Bond Index Rate was not used in the determination of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR).

6. Net Pension Liability

On June 30, 2024, The Cooperative reported a liability of \$20,120,418 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Cooperative's proportion of the net pension liability was based on Cooperative's contributions to TRA in relation to total system contributions including direct aid from the State of Minnesota, City of Minneapolis and Minneapolis School District. The Cooperative's proportionate share was 0.2437% at the end of the measurement period and 0.2224% for the beginning of the year.

The pension liability amount reflected a reduction due to direct aid provided to TRA. The amount recognized by the Cooperative as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the direct aid, and total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Cooperative were as follows:

Cooperative's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability
State's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Associated with the Cooperative

20,120,418
1,409,344

Total <u>\$ 21,529,762</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Cooperative recognized pension expense of \$1,995,431. It also recognized recognized \$197,094 as an increase to pension expense for the support provided by direct aid.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

On June 30, 2024, the Cooperative had deferred resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Out	ferred tflows sources	lı	eferred nflows Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Economic Experience	\$	194,730	\$	283,239
Changes in Actuarial Assumptions	2,	184,550		-
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings		111,381		-
Changes in Proportion		420,684		-
Contributions Paid to PERA Subsequent to the Measurement Date	1,	496,698		
Total	\$ 4,	408,043	\$	283,239

Deferred outflows of resources totaling \$1,496,698 related to pensions resulting from the Cooperative's contributions to TRA subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025 Deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows of resources) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2025	\$ 349,914
2026	(400,251)
2027	1,804,832
2028	1,103,301
2029	(198,995)
Thereafter	(30,695)

7. Pension Liability Sensitivity

The following presents the net pension liability of TRA calculated using the discount rate of 7%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6%) or one percentage point higher (8%) than the current rate.

	Cooperative's Proportionate Share of NPL		
	1 Percent Decrease (6.0%)	Current (7.0%)	1 Percent Increase (8.0%)
Teachers Retirement Association	\$ 32,090,587	\$ 20,120,418	\$ 9,393,945

The Cooperative's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer contributions to TRA in relation to TRA's total employer contributions including direct aid contributions from the State of Minnesota, City of Minneapolis, and Minneapolis School District.

8. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued TRA financial report. That report can be obtained at https://minnesotatra.org, by writing to TRA at 60 Empire Drive, Suite 400, St. Paul, MN, 55103-4000; or by calling 651-296-2409 or 800-657-3669.

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

B. Public Employees Retirement Association (PERA)

1. Plan Description

The Cooperative participates in the following cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans administered by the Public Employees Retirement Association of Minnesota (PERA). PERA's defined benefit pension plans are established and administered in accordance with Minnesota statutes, chapters 353 and 356. PERA's defined benefit pension plans are tax qualified plans under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

General Employees Retirement Plan

All full-time and certain part-time employees of the Cooperative are covered by the General Employees Plan. General Employees Plan members belong to the Coordinated Plan. Coordinated Plan members are covered by Social Security.

2. Benefits Provided

PERA provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Benefit provisions are established by state statute and can only be modified by the state Legislature. Vested, terminated employees who are entitled to benefits, but are not receiving them yet, are bound by the provisions in effect at the time they last terminated their public service.

General Employees Plan Benefits

General Employees Plan benefits are based on a member's highest average salary for any five successive years of allowable service, age, and years of credit at termination of service. Two methods are used to compute benefits for PERA's Coordinated Plan members. Members hired prior to July 1, 1989, receive the higher of Method 1 or Method 2 formulas. Only Method 2 is used for members hired after June 30, 1989. Under Method 1, the accrual rate for Coordinated members is 1.2 percent of average salary for each of the first 10 years of service and 1.7 percent of average salary for each additional year. Under Method 2, the accrual rate for Coordinated members is 1.7 percent for average salary for all years of service. For members hired prior to July 1, 1989 a full annuity is available when age plus years of service equal 90 and normal retirement age is 65. For members hired on or after July 1, 1989 normal retirement age is the age for unreduced Social Security benefits capped at 66.

Benefit increases are provided to benefit recipients each January. The postretirement increase is equal to 50 percent of the cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) announced by the SSA, with a minimum increase of at least 1 percent and a maximum of 1.5 percent. Recipients that have been receiving the annuity or benefit for at least a full year as of the June 30 before the effective date of the increase will receive the full increase. Recipients receiving the annuity or benefit for at least one month but less than a full year as of the June 30 before the effective date of the increase will receive a reduced prorated increase. In 2023, legislation repealed the statute delaying increases for members retiring before full retirement age.

3. Contributions

Minnesota Statutes Chapter 353 sets the rates for employer and employee contributions. Contribution rates can only be modified by the state Legislature.

General Employees Fund Contributions

Coordinated Plan members were required to contribute 6.50 percent of their annual covered salary in fiscal year 2024 and the Cooperative was required to contribute 7.50 percent for Coordinated Plan members. The Cooperative's contributions to the General Employees Fund for the years ending June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022 were \$822,632, \$693,584 and \$579,925, respectively. The Cooperative's contributions were equal to the required contributions for each year as set by state statute.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

4. Pension Costs

General Employees Fund Pension Costs

At June 30, 2024, the Cooperative reported a liability of \$6,508,958 for its proportionate share of the General Employees Fund's net pension liability. The Cooperative's net pension liability reflected a reduction due to the State of Minnesota's contribution of \$16 million. The State of Minnesota is considered a non-employer contributing entity and the state's contribution meets the definition of a special funding situation. The State of Minnesota's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Cooperative totaled \$179,416. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Cooperative's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the Cooperative's contributions received by PERA during the measurement period for employer payroll paid dates from July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024 relative to the total employer contributions received from all of PERA's participating employers. The Cooperative's proportionate share was 0.1164 percent at the end of the measurement period and 0.1029 percent for the beginning of the period.

Cooperative's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability State's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Associated with the Cooperative	\$ 6,508,958 179,416
Total	\$ 6,688,374

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Cooperative recognized pension expense of \$2,095,573 for its proportionate share of the General Employees Plan's pension expense. In addition, the Cooperative recognized \$806 as pension expense (and grant revenue) for its proportionate share of the State of Minnesota's contribution of \$16 million to the General Employees Fund.

At June 30, 2024, the Cooperative reported its proportionate share of the General Employees Plan's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Economic Experience Changes in Actuarial Assumptions Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	\$ 207,802 834,155	
Contributions Paid to PERA Subsequent to the Measurement Date	822,632	•
Total	<u>\$ 1,864,589</u>	\$ 1,881,060

The \$822,632 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Cooperative's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2025	\$ 75,308
2026	(828,478)
2027	55,276
2028	(141,209)

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

5. Long-Term Expected Return on Investment

The State Board of Investment, which manages the investments of PERA, prepares an analysis of the reasonableness on a regular basis of the long-term expected rate of return using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce an expected long-term rate of return by weighting the expected future rates of return by the target asset allocation percentages. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	33.5 %	5.10 %
International Equity	16.5	5.30
Fixed Income	25.0	0.75
Private Markets	25.0	5.90
Total	%	

6. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using an individual entry-age normal actuarial cost method. The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments used in the determination of the total liability is 7.0 percent. This assumption is based on a review of inflation and investments return assumptions from a number of national investment consulting firms. The review provided a range of return investment return rates deemed to be reasonable by the actuary. An investment return of 7.0 percent was deemed to be within that range of reasonableness for financial reporting purposes.

Inflation is assumed to be 2.25 percent for the General Employees Plan. Benefit increases after retirement are assumed to be 1.25 percent for the General Employees Plan.

Salary growth assumptions in the General Employees Plan range in annual increments from 10.25 percent after one year of service to 3.0 percent after 27 years of service. Mortality rates for the General Employees Plan are based on the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality Table. The tables are adjusted slightly to fit PERA's experience.

Actuarial assumptions for the General Employees Plan are reviewed every four years. The most recent four-year experience study for the General Employees Plan was completed in 2022. The assumption changes were adopted by the Board and became effective with the July 1, 2023 actuarial valuation.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions and plan provisions occurred in 2023:

General Employees Fund

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

- The investment return assumption and single discount rate were changed from 6.5 percent to 7.0 percent.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 4: Defined Benefit Pension Plans - Statewide (Continued)

Changes in Plan Provisions

- An additional one-time direct state aid contribution of \$170.1 million will be contributed to the Plan on October 1, 2023.
- The vesting period of those hired after June 30, 2010, was changed from five years of allowable service to three years of allowable service.
- The benefit increase delay for early retirements on or after January 1, 2024, was eliminated.
- A one-time, non-compounding benefit increase of 2.5 percent minus the actual 2024 adjustment will be payable in a lump sum for calendar year 2024 by March 31, 2024.

7. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability in 2023 was 7.0 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at rates set in Minnesota statutes. Based on these assumptions, the fiduciary net position of the General Employees were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

8. Pension Liability Sensitivity

The following presents the Cooperative's proportionate share of the net pension liability for all plans it participates in, calculated using the discount rate disclosed in the preceding paragraph, as well as what the Cooperative's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	Cooperative's Proportionate Share of NPL				
	1 Percent			1 Percent	
	Decrease (6.0%)	Cu	rrent (7.0%)	Increase (8.0%)	
General Employees Fund	\$ 11,514,869	\$	6,508,958	\$	2,391,405

9. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued PERA financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at www.mnpera.org.

Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 5: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

A. Plan Description

The Cooperative's defined benefit OPEB plan provides OPEB for all full-time employees of the Cooperative. The Cooperative operates a single-employer retiree benefit plan ("the Plan"). No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75. The Plan does not issue a publicly available report.

At June 30, 2024, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	5
Active Plan Members	464
Total plan members	469

B. Funding Policy

The Cooperative contributes a predetermined portion of the cost of current-year premiums for eligible retired plan members and their spouses based on the employment contract in effect at the time of retirement. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Cooperative's average contribution rate was 3.14 percent of covered-employee payroll. For the year 2024.

C. Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The Cooperative's total OPEB liability of \$818,917 was measured as of July 1, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023.

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Discount Rate	3.90%
20-year Municipal Bond Yield	3.90%
Inflation Rate	2.50%
Salary Increases	Service graded table, see sample rates
	6.50% as of July 1, 2023 grading to 5.00% over 6
Medical Trend Rate	years and then to 4.00% over the next 48 years

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.90 percent. Since the plan is not funded by an irrevocable trust, the discount rate is equal to the 20-Year Municipal Bond Yield.

The mortality tables were updated from the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables (General, Certified Staff) with MP-2020 Generational Improvement Scale to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables (General, Certified Staff) with MP-2021 Generational Improvement Scale.

The retiree plan participation assumption for employees other than CEA and DSS employees was reduced from 50 percent to 45 percent.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2023 valuation were based on input from a variety of published sources of historical and projected future financial data. Each assumption was reviewed for reasonableness with the source information as well as for consistency with the other economic assumptions.

Note 5: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (Continued)

D. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability (a)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 1,102,240
Changes for the Year:	
Service cost	155,395
Interest cost	26,024
Differences between expected and actual experience	(262,301)
Assumption Changes	(165,502)
Benefit payments	(36,939)
Net Changes	(283,323)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 818,917

Since the prior measurement date, there were changes in assumptions or benefit terms. The changes are as follows:

The health care trend rates were changed to better anticipate short term and long term medical increases.

The mortality tables were updated from the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables (General, Certified Staff) with MP-2020 Generational Improvement Scale to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables (General, Certified Staff) with MP-2021 Generational Improvement Scale.

The retiree plan participation assumption for employees other than CEA and DSS employees was reduced from 50% to 45%.

The inflation rate was changed from 2.00% to 2.50%.

The discount rate was changed from 2.10% to 3.90%.

E. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Cooperative, as well as what the Cooperative's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (2.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.90 percent) than the current discount rate:

1 Percent Decrease (2.90%)		Curre	Current (3.90%)		1 Percent Increase (4.90%)	
\$	883,862	\$	818,917	\$	757,756	

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 5: Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (Continued)

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Cooperative, as well as what the Cooperative's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a Healthcare Cost Trend Rate that is 1-percentage point lower (5.50 percent decreasing to 4.00 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.50 percent decreasing to 6.00 percent) than the current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:

		Heal	thcare Cost		
1 Per	cent Decrease	Tr	end Rates	1 Perc	ent Increase
`	% decreasing to 4.00%)	,	% decreasing o 5.00%)	•	decreasing 6.00%)
Ś	716.871	\$	818.917	<u> </u>	942.665

F. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Cooperative recognized OPEB expense of \$31,063. At June 30, 2024, the Cooperative reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	0	Peferred Outflows Resources	I	Deferred Inflows Resources
Liability Gains / Losses Assumption Changes Contributions to OPEB Subsequent to the Measurement Date	\$	43,730 44,460	\$	458,798 161,737 -
Total	\$	88,190	\$	620,535

Deferred outflows of resources totaling \$44,460 related to OPEB resulting from the Cooperatives contributions to the plan subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024.

Note 6: Legislative Mandate for a Statewide Educational Delivery System

During the 1991 and 1992 state legislative sessions, laws have been passed requiring the design and implementation of a new statewide delivery system for educational services. The purpose of this legislation was to reduce the number of different cooperative organizations and the multiple levels of administration that encompass the current educational delivery system. A final report with recommendations for a new delivery system was due to the legislature by July 1, 1994 with implementation by July 1, 1995. Among the organizations included in legislation mandating the design and implementation of a new educational delivery system is the Southwest West Central Service Cooperative. This legislation changed the Cooperative to a Service Cooperative of the State effective July 1, 1995. The Cooperative no longer receives any state aid appropriation. Local districts received the authority to levy their share of the appropriation which then must be spent for cooperative efforts. Services such as those provided by the Cooperative would be one option for cooperative efforts.

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2024

Note 7: Joint Powers Agreement

Minnesota Services Cooperative (MSC - hereafter referred to as "the Agency") was established under a joint and cooperative agreement between Southeast Service Cooperative, Northwest Service Cooperative, Lakes Country Service Cooperative, Southwest/West Central Service Cooperative, Resource, Training and Solutions, Northeast Service Cooperative, South Central Service Cooperative and Metropolitan Educational Cooperative Service Unit (Metro ECSU) and Sourcewell. The general purpose of the Agency is to analyze and identify service opportunities and needs for the participating members as well as facilitate the creation and delivery of the determined programs.

The Agency's fiscal year runs from July 1 to June 30. The governing body of the Agency is made up of individuals from the member cooperatives. An annual budget is presented to and approved by the Board of Directors. Funds may be expended by the Board of Directors or the Executive Council in accordance with established laws and based on budget amounts.

In the event of dissolution of the Agency, assets and liabilities shall be divided among all members. An investment in joint venture is not recorded for MSC because there is no known or explicit method for dividing up the assets and liabilities of MSC in the event of dissolution. We cannot reasonably estimate the Cooperative's portion of MSC.

In August 2017, the Cooperative agreed, along with six other cooperatives throughout the state of Minnesota, to establish a new joint powers entity. The purpose of this agreement is to permit the parties to establish a statewide joint powers entity with enumerated decision-making powers over regional health insurance pools, to purchase and hold a statewide stop-loss insurance policy at higher attachment points for lower fees, to permit limited commingling of Program Funds in a statewide reserve to permit stop loss insurance pooling at lower attachment points for members in regional health insurance pools, and to enter into statewide contracts with third party administrators, employees, consultants, actuaries, attorneys, lobbyists and other vendors. The board shall be comprised of two board members from each party to the agreement. One board member from each party shall be a current sitting member of that party's board of directors, and shall be appointed by the party's board of directors. The second board member shall be the then current Executive Director of that party and shall service in an ex-officio non-voting capacity.

During fiscal year 2024 the MHC amended their joint powers agreement to move to a statewide program that commingles programs into one statewide pool for Large Employers and one statewide pool for Small Employers. The risk for these pools is with MHC with an intent to remain as one pool in the future.

The premium plan year-end is June 30 for the small group pool, premium and claims activity is reported using a June 30 year-end. As of June 30, 2024, there is a remaining investment in joint venture of \$0.

Note 8: Risk Management

The Cooperative is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters for which the Cooperative carries commercial insurance. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. Liabilities, if any, include an amount for claims that have been incurred but not reported (IBNRs). The Cooperative's management is not aware of any incurred but not reported claims.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information June 30, 2024

Schedule of Employer's Share of TRA Net Pension Liability

Fiscal Year Ending	Cooperative's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Cooperative's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (a)	State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District (b)	Total (a+b)	Cooperative's Covered Payroll (c)	Cooperative's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (a/c)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
06/30/23	0.2437 %	\$ 20,120,418	\$ 1,409,344	\$ 21,529,762	\$ 15,695,698	128.2 %	76.4 %
06/30/22	0.2224	17,808,616	1,320,372	19,128,988	13,729,772	129.7	76.2
06/30/21	0.2271	9,938,575	838,366	10,776,941	13,599,606	79.2	86.6
06/30/20	0.2403	17,753,686	1,487,594	19,241,280	13,963,561	127.1	75.5
06/30/19	0.2073	13,213,346	1,169,106	14,382,452	11,769,780	112.3	78.1
06/30/18	0.2006	12,595,531	1,183,514	13,783,072	11,080,280	113.7	78.1
06/30/17	0.1785	35,631,838	3,445,207	39,077,045	9,607,330	370.9	51.6
06/30/16	0.1671	39,857,337	4,001,235	43,858,572	8,692,973	458.5	44.9
06/30/15	0.1570	9,712,003	1,191,557	10,903,560	7,970,600	121.9	76.8
06/30/14	0.1687	7,773,575	546,958	8,320,533	7,698,732	101.0	81.5

Schedule of Employer's TRA Contributions

		Contributions in Relation to the			Contributions as
Year Ending	Statutorily Required Contribution (a)	Statutorily Required Contribution (b)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (a-b)	Cooperative's Covered Payroll (c)	a Percentage of Covered Payroll (b/c)
06/30/24	\$ 1,496,698	\$ 1,496,698	\$ -	\$ 17,105,124	8.75 %
06/30/23	1,341,982	1,341,982	-	15,695,698	8.50
06/30/22	1,145,063	1,145,063	-	13,729,772	8.30
06/30/21	1,105,914	1,105,914	-	13,963,561	8.10
06/30/20	907,450	907,450	-	11,769,780	7.90
06/30/19	831,021	52,072	-	11,080,280	7.50
06/30/18	720,550	53,757	=	9,607,330	7.50
06/30/17	651,973	50,607	-	8,692,973	7.50
06/30/16	597,795	45,534	=	7,970,600	7.50
06/30/15	538,991	34,523	-	7,698,732	7.50

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) June 30, 2024

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - TRA

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

2023 - The 2023 Tax Finance and Policy Bill, effective July 1, 2025 and The 2024 Omnibus Pensions and Retirement Bill contained a number of changes

- The employer contribution rate will increase from 8.75% to 9.5% on July 1, 2025.
- The employee contribution rate will increase from 7.75% to 8% on July 1, 2025
- The pension adjustment rate for school districts and the base budgets for Minnesota State, Perpich Center for Arts Education, and Minnesota Academies will increase to reflect the 0.75% employer contribution rate increase.
- The Normal Retirement Age (NRA) for active and eligible deferred Tier II members will be 65 effective July 1, 2024.
- TRA's amortization date will remain the same at 2048.
- 2022 No changes noted.
- 2021 The investment return assumption was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.00 percent.
- 2020 Assumed termination rates were changed to more closely reflect actual experience. The pre-retirement mortality assumption was changed to RP-2014 white collar employee table, male rates set back five years and female rates set back seven years. Generational projection uses the MP-2015 scale. Assumed form of annuity election proportions were changed to more closely reflect actual experience for female retirees.
- 2019 No changes noted.
- 2018 The mortality projection scale was changed from MP-2015 to MP-2017. The assumed benefit increase was changed from 1.00 percent per year through 2044 and 2.50 percent per year thereafter to 1.25 percent per year.
- 2017 The Combined Service Annuity (CSA) loads were changed from 0.8 percent for active members and 60 percent for vested and non-vested deferred members. The revised CSA loads are now 0.0 percent for active member liability, 15.0 percent for vested deferred member liability and 3.0 percent for non-vested deferred member liability. The assumed post-retirement benefit increase rate was changed from 1.0 percent per year for all years to 1.0 percent per year through 2044 and 2.5 percent per year thereafter.
- 2016 The assumed post-retirement benefit increase rate was changed from 1.0 percent per year through 2035 and 2.5 percent per year thereafter to 1.0 percent per year for all future years. The assumed investment return was changed from 7.9 percent to 7.5 percent. The single discount rate was changed from 7.9 percent to 7.5 percent. Other assumptions were changed pursuant to the experience study dated June 30, 2015. The assumed future salary increases, payroll growth and inflation were decreased by 0.25 percent to 3.25 percent for payroll growth and 2.50 percent for inflation.
- 2015 The cost of living adjustment was not assumed to increase to 2.5 percent but remain at 2.0 percent for all future years. The investment return assumption was changed from 8.25 percent to 8.00 percent.
- 2014 The cost of living adjustment was assumed to increase from 2.0 percent annually to 2.5 percent annually on July 1, 2034.

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) June 30, 2024

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - TRA (Continued)

2023 - No changes noted.
2022 - No changes noted.
2021 - No changes noted.
2020 - No changes noted.

2019 - No changes noted.

Changes in Plan Provisions

- 2018 The 2018 Omnibus Pension Bill contained a number of changes:
 - The COLA was reduced from 2.0% each January 1 to 1.0%, effective January 1, 2019. Beginning January 1, 2024, the COLA will increase 0.1% each year until reaching the ultimate rate of 1.5% in January 1, 2028.
 - Beginning July 1, 2024, eligibility for the first COLA changes to normal retirement age (age 65 to 66, depending on date of birth). However, members who retire under Rule of 90 and members who are at least age 62 with 30 years of service credit are exempt.
 - The COLA trigger provision, which would have increased the COLA to 2.5% if the funded ratio was at least 90% for two consecutive years, was eliminated.
 - Augmentation in the early retirement reduction factors is phased out over a five-year period beginning July 1, 2019 and ending June 30, 2024 (this reduces early retirement benefits). Members who retire and are at least age 62 with 30 years of service are exempt.
 - Augmentation on deferred benefits will be reduced to zero percent beginning July 1, 2019. Interest payable on refunds to members was reduced from 4.0% to 3.0%, effective July 1, 2018. Interest due on payments and purchases from members, employers is reduced from 8.5% to 7.5%, effective July 1, 2018.
 - The employer contribution rate is increased each July 1 over the next 6 years, (7.71% in 2018, 7.92% in 2019, 8.13% in 2020, 8.34% in 2021, 8.55% in 2022, 8.75% in 2023). In addition, the employee contribution rate will increase from 7.50% to 7.75% on July 1, 2023. The state provides funding for the higher employer contribution rate through an adjustment in the school aid formula.
- 2017 No changed noted.
- 2016 No changed noted.
- 2015 On June 30, 2015, the Duluth Teachers Retirement Fund Association was merged into TRA. This also resulted in a state-provided contribution stream of \$14.377 million until the System becomes fully funded.
- 2014 The increase in the post-retirement benefit adjustment (COLA) will be made once the plan is 90% funded (on a market value basis) in two consecutive years, rather than just one year.

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) June 30, 2024

Schedule of Employer's Share of PERA Net Pension Liability

06/30/19

06/30/18

06/30/17

06/30/16

06/30/15

Fiscal Year Ending	Cooperative's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Pr	ooperative's oportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (a)	Prop S the N L Asso	State's portionate hare of et Pension liability ciated with e District (b)		Total (a+b)	Co	ooperative's Covered Payroll (c)	Districts's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (a/c)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
06/30/23	0.1164 %	\$	6,508,958	\$	179,416	\$	6,688,374	\$	9,247,789	70.4	83.1 %
06/30/22	0.1029		8,149,714		238,888		8,388,602		7,732,333	105.4	76.7
06/30/21	0.0917		3,916,001		119,586		4,035,587		6,580,067	56.0	87.0
06/30/20	0.0981		5,881,543		181,321		6,062,864		6,996,293	86.7	79.1
06/30/19	0.0897		4,959,312		154,160		5,113,472		6,347,293	80.6	80.2
06/30/18	0.0817		4,532,381		148,706		4,681,087		5,489,667	85.3	79.5
06/30/17	0.0783		4,998,620		62,842		5,061,462		5,043,387	100.4	75.9
06/30/16	0.0746		6,057,150		79,136		6,136,286		4,631,333	132.5	68.9
06/30/15	0.0698		3,617,398		-		3,617,398		4,094,134	88.4	78.2
06/30/14	0.0848		3,983,479		-		3,983,479		4,450,835	89.5	78.7
Schedule of E	mployer's PERA Coi	ntribu	utions								
					atutorily	Re	ntributions in lation to the Statutorily		ontribution	Cooperative's Covered	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered
Year					equired ntribution		Required ontribution		Deficiency (Excess)		Payroll
Ending				COI	(a)	C	(b)		(a-b)	Payroll (c)	(b/c)
	•				(-)		(4)	_	(2.5)		(4, 5)
06/30/24				\$	822,632	\$	822,632	\$	-	\$ 10,968,426	7.50 %
06/30/23					693,584		693,584		-	9,247,789	7.50
06/30/22					579,925		579,925		-	7,732,333	7.50
06/30/21					524,722		524,722		-	6,996,293	7.50
06/30/20					476,047		476,047		-	6,347,293	7.50

411,725

378,254

347,350

302,642

322,905

411,725

378,254

347,350

302,642

322,905

5,489,667

5,043,387

4,631,333

4,094,134

4,450,835

7.50

7.50

7.50

7.50

7.50

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) June 30, 2024

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - PERA

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

- 2023 The investment return assumption and single discount rate were changed from 6.5 percent to 7.0 percent.
- 2022 The mortality improvement scale was changed from Scale MP-2020 to Scale MP-2021.
- 2021 The investment return and single discount rates were changed from 7.50 percent to 6.50 percent for financial reporting purposes. The mortality improvement scale was changed from Scale MP-2019 to Scale MP-2020.
- 2020 The price inflation assumption was decreased from 2.50% to 2.25%. The payroll growth assumption was decreased from 3.25% to 3.00%. Assumed salary increase rates were changed as recommended in the June 30, 2019 experience study. The net effect is assumed rates that average 0.25% less than previous rates. Assumed rates of retirement were changed as recommended in the June 30, 2019 experience study. The changes result in more unreduced (normal) retirements and slightly fewer Rule of 90 and early retirements. Assumed rates of termination were changed as recommended in the June 30, 2019 experience study. The new rates are based on service and are generally lower than the previous rates for years 2-5 and slightly higher thereafter. Assumed rates of disability were changed as recommended in the June 30, 2019 experience study. The change results in fewer predicted disability retirements for males and females. The base mortality table for healthy annuitants and employees was changed from the RP-2014 table to the Pub-2010 General Mortality table, with adjustments. The base mortality table for disabled annuitants was changed from the RP-2014 disabled annuitant mortality table to the PUB-2010 General/Teacher disabled annuitant mortality table, with adjustments. The mortality improvement scale was changed from Scale MP-2018 to Scale MP-2019. The assumed spouse age difference was changed from two years older for females to one year older. The assumed number of married male new retirees electing the 100% Joint & Survivor option changed from 35% to 45%. The assumed number of married female new retirees electing the Life annuity option was adjusted accordingly.
- 2019 The mortality projection scale was changed from MP-2017 to MP-2018.
- 2018 The mortality projection scale was changed from MP-2015 to MP-2017. The assumed benefit increase was changed from 1.00 percent per year through 2044 and 2.50 percent per year thereafter to 1.25 percent per year.
- 2017 The Combined Service Annuity (CSA) loads were changed from 0.8 percent for active members and 60 percent for vested and non-vested deferred members. The revised CSA loads are now 0.0 percent for active member liability, 15.0 percent for vested deferred member liability and 3.0 percent for non-vested deferred member liability. The assumed post-retirement benefit increase rate was changed from 1.0 percent per year for all years to 1.0 percent per year through 2044 and 2.5 percent per year thereafter.
- 2016 The assumed post-retirement benefit increase rate was changed from 1.0 percent per year through 2035 and 2.5 percent per year thereafter to 1.0 percent per year for all future years. The assumed investment return was changed from 7.9 percent to 7.5 percent. The single discount rate was changed from 7.9 percent to 7.5 percent. Other assumptions were changed pursuant to the experience study dated June 30, 2015. The assumed future salary increases, payroll growth and inflation were decreased by 0.25 percent to 3.25 percent for payroll growth and 2.50 percent for inflation.
- 2015 The assumed post-retirement benefit increase rate was changed from 1.0 percent per year through 2030 and 2.5 percent per year thereafter to 1.0 percent per year through 2035 and 2.5 percent per year thereafter.

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) June 30, 2024

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - PERA (Continued)

Changes in Plan Provisions

2023 - An additional one-time direct state aid contribution of \$170.1 million will be contributed to the Plan on October 1, 2023. The vesting period of those hired after June 30, 2010, was changed from five years of allowable service to three years of allowable service. The benefit increase delay for early retirements on or after January 1, 2024, was eliminated. A one-time, non-compounding benefit increase of 2.5 percent minus the actual 2024 adjustment will be payable in a lump sum for calendar year 2024 by March 31, 2024.

- 2022 There were no changes in plan provisions since the previous valuation.
- 2021 There were no changes in plan provisions since the previous valuation.
- 2020 Augmentation for current privatized members was reduced to 2.0% for the period July 1, 2020 through December 31, 2023 and 0.0% after. Augmentation was eliminated for privatizations occurring after June 30, 2020.
- 2019 The employer supplemental contribution was changed prospectively, decreasing from \$31.0 million to \$21.0 million per year. The state's special funding contribution was changed prospectively, requiring \$16.0 million due per year through 2031.

2018 – The augmentation adjustment in early retirement factors is eliminated over a five-year period starting July 1, 2019, resulting in actuarial equivalence after June 30, 2024. Interest credited on member contributions decreased from 4.00 percent to 3.00 percent, beginning July 1, 2018. Deferred augmentation was changed to 0.00 percent, effective January 1, 2019. Augmentation that has already accrued for deferred members will still apply. Contribution stabilizer provisions were repealed. Postretirement benefit increases were changed from 1.00 percent per year with a provision to increase to 2.50 percent upon attainment of 90.00 percent funding ratio to 50.00 percent of the Social Security Cost of Living Adjustment, not less than 1.00 percent and not more than 1.50 percent, beginning January 1, 2019. For retirements on or after January 1, 2024, the first benefit increase is delayed until the retiree reaches normal retirement age; does not apply to Rule of 90 retirees, disability benefit recipients, or survivors. Actuarial equivalent factors were updated to reflect revised mortality and interest assumptions.

2017 - The State's contribution for the Minneapolis Employees Retirement Fund equals \$16,000,000 in 2017 and 2018, and \$6,000,000 thereafter. The Employer Supplemental Contribution for the Minneapolis Employees Retirement Fund changed from \$21,000,000 to \$31,000,000 in calendar years 2019 to 2031. The state's contribution changed from \$16,000,000 to \$6,000,000 in calendar years 2019 to 2031.

2016 - No changes noted.

2015 - On January 1, 2015, the Minneapolis Employees Retirement Fund was merged into the General Employees Fund, which increased the total pension liability by \$1.1 billion and increased the fiduciary plan net position by \$892 million. Upon consolidation, state and employer contributions were revised.

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule of Changes in the Cooperative's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

	2	024		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018
Total OPEB Liability														
Service Cost	\$	155,395	\$	168,828	\$	163,911	\$	167,555	\$	147,587	\$	132,666	\$	126,153
Interest		26,024		23,095		27,826		30,070		37,130		31,906		28,486
Assumption changes	(165,502)		-		41,646		35,410		(45,128)		-		-
Plan changes		-		-		-		32,439		-		46,147		-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(262,301)		-		(240,229)		-		(211,048)		-		-
Benefit payments		(36,939)		(40,982)		(74,250)		(70,492)		(70,616)		(73,349)		(47,966)
Net Change in total OPEB Liability	(283,323)		150,941		(81,096)		194,982		(142,075)		137,370		106,673
Total OPEB liability - beginning	1,	102,240		951,299		1,032,395		837,413		979,488		842,118		735,445
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$	818,917	\$	1,102,240	\$	951,299	\$	1,032,395	\$	837,413	\$	979,488	\$	842,118
Covered - employee payroll	\$ 26,	089,028	\$ 2	20,816,967	\$ 2	.0,210,648	\$ 2	20,976,692	\$ 2	0,365,720	\$ 1	6,696,888	\$ 1	6,210,571
Cooperative's net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage covered employee payroll	of	3.14%		5.29%		4.71%		4.92%		4.11%		5.87%		5.19%

Note: Schedule is intended to show 10-year trend. Additional years will be reported as they become available.

Changes in Benefits

2023 - None.

2022 - None.

- 2021 Two employees elected to retire under an Early Retirement Incentive Program during the 2020-2021 plan year. Each of these employees is eligible to receive a lump sum payment of \$14,605 payable to a VEBA. This change, along with a corresponding increase in the implicit rate subsidy, increased the liability \$32,439.
- 2020 There was a liability gain of \$123,737 due to updated census data. There was a liability gain of \$87,311 due to claims and premiums lower than expected.
- 2019 A special agreement was added for one retiring employee, that includes an employer contribution of up to \$1,253.50 per month until Medicare eligibility.
- 2018 A special agreement for one retiring employee of employer contributions toward medical premiums the same as active employees from December 2017 through June 2018.

Marshall, Minnesota Required Supplementary Information (Continued) For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule of Changes in the Cooperative's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios (Continued)

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

2023 - The health care trend rates and mortality tables were updated. The retiree plan participation assumption for employees other than CEA and DSS employees was reduced from 50% to 45%. The inflation rate was changed from 2.00% to 2.50%. The discount rate was changed from 2.10% to 3.90%.

2022 - None.

2021 - The discount rate was changed from 3.10% to 2.40%.

2020 - The health care trend rates were changed to better anticipate short term and long-term medical increases. The morality tables were updated from the RP-2014 White Collar Mortality Tables with MP-2016 Generational Improvement Scale to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables (General, Teachers) with MP-2018 Generational Improvement Scale. The salary increase rates were changed from a flat 3.00% per year for all employees to rates which vary by service and contract group. The discount rate was changed from 3.40% to 3.10%. These changes decreased the liability \$45,128.

2019 - None.

2018 - The mortality table was updated from RP-2014 White Collar Mortality Tables with MP-2015. Generational Improvement Scale to the RP-2014 White Collar Mortality Tables with MP-2016 Generational Improvement Scale. The discount rate changed from 3.00% to 3.40%. The actuarial cost method was changed from the projected unit credit to entry age as prescribed by GASB 74/75.

COMBINING FINANCIAL SCHEDULE AND TABLE

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Marshall, Minnesota

Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

		Grant	
	General	Administration	Total
Revenues			
Other local revenues	\$ 28,311,509	\$ -	\$ 28,311,509
Interest earned on investments	324,790	-	324,790
Revenue from state sources	17,394,936	-	17,394,936
Revenue from federal sources	14,821,820	273,774	15,095,594
Sales and other conversion of assets	31,184_		31,184
Total Revenues	60,884,239	273,774	61,158,013
Expenditures			
Current			
Administration	242,734	-	242,734
District support services	1,159,201	-	1,159,201
Elementary and secondary instruction	4,297,549	-	4,297,549
Vocational education	4,204,580	263,642	4,468,222
Special education instruction	32,880,374	<i>.</i>	32,880,374
Instructional support services	5,494,061	-	5,494,061
Pupil support	446,753	-	446,753
Sites and buildings	966,626	-	966,626
Capital Outlay	, .		
District support services	158,678	_	158,678
Elementary and secondary instruction	35,484	-	35,484
Vocational education	25,656	10,132	35,788
Special education instruction	1,136,091		1,136,091
Instructional support services	87,092	-	87,092
Sites and buildings	13,400,234	_	13,400,234
Debt service	10,400,204		10,400,204
Principal	924,096	_	924,096
Interest	150,241	_	150,241
Total Expenditures	65,609,450	273,774	65,883,224
Fuence (Definion on) of Devenues			
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues	(4705011)		(4705011)
Over (Under) Expenditures	(4,725,211)		(4,725,211)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Leases issued	977,076	-	977,076
Insurance recovery	112,340		112,340
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,089,416		1,089,416
Net Change in Fund Balances	(3,635,795)	-	(3,635,795)
Fund Balances, July 1	12,621,786		12,621,786
Fund Balances, June 30	\$ 8,985,991	\$ -	\$ 8,985,991





Fiscal Compliance Report - 6/30/2024 District: REGION 6 & 8 - S.W./W. C (991-83)

	Audit	UFARS	Audit - UFARS		Audit	UFARS	Audit - UFARS
01 GENERAL FUND				06 BUILDING CONSTRUCT	ION		
Total Revenue	\$61,158,013	<u>\$61,158,014</u>	<u>(\$1)</u>	Total Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Total Expenditures Non Spendable:	\$64,906,148	<u>\$64,906,157</u>	<u>(\$9)</u>	Total Expenditures Non Spendable:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.60 Non Spendable Fund Balance Restricted / Reserved:	\$197,220	<u>\$197,221</u>	<u>(\$1)</u>	4.60 Non Spendable Fund Balance Restricted / Reserved:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.01 Student Activities	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.07 Capital Projects Levy	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.02 Scholarships	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.13 Funded by COP/FP	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.03 Staff Development	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.67 LTFM	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.07 Capital Projects Levy	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Restricted:	40	40	00
4.08 Cooperative Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.64 Restricted Fund Balance Unassigned:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.12 Literacy Incentive Aid	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.63 Unassigned Fund Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0
4.14 Operating Debt	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.00 Onassigned Fund Bulance	Ψū	<u> </u>	<u> 40</u>
4.16 Levy Reduction	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	07 DEBT SERVICE			
4.17 Taconite Building Maint	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.20 American Indian Education Aid	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Expenditures	\$0	\$0	\$0
4.24 Operating Capital	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Non Spendable:	Ψū	<u> </u>	<u> 40</u>
4.26 \$25 Taconite	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.60 Non Spendable Fund Balance	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.27 Disabled Accessibility	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Restricted / Reserved:			
4.28 Learning & Development	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.25 Bond Refundings	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.34 Area Learning Center	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.33 Maximum Effort Loan Aid	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.35 Contracted Alt. Programs	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.51 QZAB Payments	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.36 State Approved Alt. Program	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.67 LTFM	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.38 Gifted & Talented	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Restricted:	# 0	ФО.	Φ0
4.39 English Learner	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.64 Restricted Fund Balance Unassigned:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.40 Teacher Development and Evaluation	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.63 Unassigned Fund Balance	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.41 Basic Skills Programs	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	00 TDU0T			
4.43 School Library Aid	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	08 TRUST			
4.48 Achievement and Integration	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.49 Safe Schools Levy	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Expenditures	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.51 QZAB Payments	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Restricted / Reserved: 4.01 Student Activities	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.52 OPEB Liab Not In Trust	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.02 Scholarships	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.53 Unfunded Sev & Retiremt Levy	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.02 Scholarships 4.22 Unassigned Fund Balance (Net	* -	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.59 Basic Skills Extended Time	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Assets)	ΨΟ	<u>ψ0</u>	<u>ψυ</u>
4.67 LTFM	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>				
4.71 Student Support Personnel Aid	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	18 CUSTODIAL			
4.72 Medical Assistance Restricted:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Revenue		<u>\$49,206,311</u>	
4.64 Restricted Fund Balance	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Expenditures	\$49,206,131	<u>\$49,206,131</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.75 Title VII Impact Aid	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Restricted / Reserved:	¢Ω	фO	ΦO
4.76 Payments in Lieu of Taxes	\$0 \$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.01 Student Activities	\$0 ¢0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Committed:	ΨΟ	<u>Ψ0</u>	<u>ψ0</u>	4.02 Scholarships	\$0 ¢0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.18 Committed for Separation	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.48 Achievement and Integration	\$0 \$400	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.61 Committed Fund Balance Assigned:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.64 Restricted Fund Balance	\$180	<u>\$180</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.62 Assigned Fund Balance Unassigned:	\$236,635	<u>\$236,636</u>	<u>(\$1)</u>	20 INTERNAL SERVICE Total Revenue	\$5,055,706	\$5,055,704	<u>\$2</u>
4.22 Unassigned Fund Balance	\$8,552,136	\$8,552,128	<u>\$8</u>	Total Expenditures 4.22 Unassigned Fund Balance (Net		\$11,681,672 \$22,469,939	_
02 FOOD SERVICES				Assets)	Ψ ∠ ∠, Τ ∪ϑ,ϑᠲ I	Ψ <u></u> <u></u> <u></u> <u> </u>	<u>Ψ</u>
Total Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	25 OPEB REVOCABLE TRI	JST		
Total Expenditures	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Revenue	\$ 0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Non Spendable:				879tal Expenditures	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
				-			_

			Mi	nnesota Department of Education			
4.60 Non Spendable Fund Balance Restricted / Reserved:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.22 Unassigned Fund Balance (Net Assets)	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.52 OPEB Liab Not In Trust Restricted:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	45 OPEB IRREVOCABLE T	RUST		
4.64 Restricted Fund Balance Unassigned:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Revenue	\$0 \$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.63 Unassigned Fund Balancee	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Expenditures 4.22 Unassigned Fund Balance (Net Assets)	\$0 \$0	<u>\$0</u> <u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u> <u>\$0</u>
04 COMMUNITY SERVICE							
Total Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	47 OPEB DEBT SERVICE			
Total Expenditures	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Total Revenue	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Non Spendable:				Total Expenditures	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.60 Non Spendable Fund Balance Restricted / Reserved:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	Non Spendable:	\$0	\$0	ΦΩ
4.26 \$25 Taconite	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	4.60 Non Spendable Fund Balance Restricted:	φυ	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.31 Community Education	\$0 \$0	<u>\$0</u> \$0	<u>\$0</u> \$0	4.25 Bond Refundings	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	\$0
4.32 E.C.F.E	\$0 \$0	<u>\$0</u> \$0	<u>\$0</u>	4.64 Restricted Fund Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0
4.40 Teacher Development and	\$0	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	Unassigned:			
Evaluation	, -	<u>ψυ</u>	<u> </u>	4.63 Unassigned Fund Balance	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
4.44 School Readiness	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>				
4.47 Adult Basic Education	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>				
4.52 OPEB Liab Not In Trust Restricted:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>				
4.64 Restricted Fund Balance Unassigned:	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>				
4.63 Unassigned Fund Balance	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>				

OTHER REPORTS

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON MINNESOTA LEGAL COMPLIANCE

Members of the Board of Education Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund and aggregate remaining fund information of the Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative (the Cooperative), Marshall, Minnesota as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2024.

In connection with our audit, nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe that the Cooperative failed to comply with the provisions of the contracting and bidding, deposits and investments, conflicts of interest, public indebtedness, claims and disbursements, miscellaneous provisions, and uniform financial accounting and reporting standards for school districts sections of the *Minnesota Legal Compliance Audit Guide for Districts*, promulgated by the State Auditor pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 6.65, insofar as they relate to accounting matters. However, our audit was not directed primarily toward obtaining knowledge of such noncompliance. Accordingly, had we performed additional procedures, other matters may have come to our attention regarding the Cooperative's noncompliance with the above referenced provisions, insofar as they relate to accounting matters.

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Abdo

Mankato, Minnesota December 5, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund and aggregate remaining fund information of Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative (the Cooperative), Marshall, Minnesota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cooperative's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as the basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Cooperative's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Cooperative's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Abdo

Mankato, Minnesota December 5, 2024



FEDERAL FINANCIAL AWARD PROGRAMS

SOUTHWEST AND WEST CENTRAL SERVICE COOPERATIVE MARSHALL, MINNESOTA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative, Marshall, Minnesota (the Cooperative) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Cooperative's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Cooperative's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings, Responses and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the Cooperative complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Cooperative and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Cooperative's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Cooperative's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Cooperative's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Cooperative's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole. In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform
 audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence
 regarding the Cooperative's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such
 other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Cooperative's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to
 design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over
 compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Cooperative's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.



Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Abdo

Mankato, Minnesota December 5, 2024



Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Funding Source	Administering Department	Grant Name	Federal Domestic Assistance Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed through to Subrecipients	Federal Program Clusters	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Special Education	84.027	478123 475129 500124	\$ 2,477,208	\$ 10,097,771	
		Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports American Rescue Plan (ARP)	84.027A 84.027X	N/A N/A	62,227 76,039	301,155 79,697	
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Special Education Preschool Grants American Rescue Plan (ARP) Preschool Grants for Children with Disabil	84.173 84.173X	509125 N/A	93,367 5,309	318,473 5,575	
		Total Special Education Cluster					\$ 10,802,671
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Special Education Grants for Infants and Families Ages Brith to 2 Regional IEIC Grant for Children Ages Brith to 2	84.181 84.181A	494120 N/A	- 34,301		143,977 60,657
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	GMS#4990	-		158,181
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Education Innovation and Research	84.411A	N/A	14,000		218,715
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies - Prevention and Intervention	84.010	GMS#4989	-		635,340
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Career and Technical Education-Basic Grants to States (Perkins V) Career and Technical Education-Basic Grants to States (Perkins V) Vocational and Applied Technology	84.048 84.048A	499566 N/A	238,633 185,053		552,139 185,053
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371C	N/A	18,885		18,885
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424F	N/A	7491		108,896
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund Under The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act					
		The Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) II Elementary and Secondary School Education Relief Learning Recovery - Lost Instructional Time	84.425CC 84.425DC 84.425UC	N/A N/A N/A	- - 8,802		1,961,948 31,483 82,152
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243	N/A	650		3,650
U.S. Department of Education	MN Department of Education	Public Health Emergency Response: Cooperative	93.354	N/A	3,500		131,847
		Total Expended					\$ 15,095,594

Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative Marshall, Minnesota Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 1: Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents the activity of all federal awards programs of the Southwest and West Central Service Cooperative, Marshall, Minnesota (the Cooperative). The Cooperative's reporting entity is defined in Note 1A to the Cooperative's financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirement of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). All federal awards received directly from Federal agencies as well as Federal awards passed through other government agencies are included on the schedule.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies for Expenditures

Expenditures reported on this schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-122, Cost Principles for Non-Profit Organizations, or the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3: Pass-through Entity Identifying Numbers

Pass-through entity identifying numbers, if any, are presented where available.

Note 4: Subrecipients

Of the Federal expenditures presented in the schedule, the Cooperative provided Federal awards to subrecipients.

Note 5: Indirect Cost Rate

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Cooperative did not elect to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

Marshall, Minnesota Schedule of Findings, Responses and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued Internal control over financial reporting	Unmodified
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	No
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs	
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	No
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with	
the Uniform Guidance?	No
Identification of Major Programs/Projects	Assistance
	Assistance
Identification of Major Programs/Projects	Assistance
Identification of Major Programs/Projects Special Education Cluster Program Special Education Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports	Assistance Listing No. 84.027 84.027A
Identification of Major Programs/Projects Special Education Cluster Program Special Education Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports American Rescue Plan (ARP)	Assistance Listing No. 84.027 84.027A 84.027X
Identification of Major Programs/Projects Special Education Cluster Program Special Education Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports American Rescue Plan (ARP) Special Education Preschool Grants	Assistance Listing No. 84.027 84.027A 84.027X 84.173
Identification of Major Programs/Projects Special Education Cluster Program Special Education Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports American Rescue Plan (ARP) Special Education Preschool Grants American Rescue Plan (ARP) Preschool Grants for Children with Disabilities	Assistance Listing No. 84.027 84.027A 84.027X 84.173 84.173X
Identification of Major Programs/Projects Special Education Cluster Program Special Education Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports American Rescue Plan (ARP) Special Education Preschool Grants	Assistance Listing No. 84.027 84.027A 84.027X 84.173
Identification of Major Programs/Projects Special Education Cluster Program Special Education Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports American Rescue Plan (ARP) Special Education Preschool Grants American Rescue Plan (ARP) Preschool Grants for Children with Disabilities	Assistance Listing No. 84.027 84.027A 84.027X 84.173 84.173X

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III - Major Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, or instances of noncompliance including questioned costs that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance.

Section IV - Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings

There were prior year audit findings that are attached.

Marshall, Minnesota

Schedule of Prior Year Findings, Responses and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Finding</u> <u>Description</u>

2023-001 U.S. Department of Education

Passed through State of Minnesota

Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies

Activities Allowed or Unallowed and Allowable Cost/Cost Principles

Deficiency in Internal Control over Compliance

Employee Credit Card Transactions

Condition: During our audit, it came to our attention that employee credit card transactions were not

included in monthly Board packets.

Criteria: Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost

Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) requires internal

control procedures to be performed over expenditures.

Cause: The report of all Cooperative disbursements that is given to the Board at each meeting did not

include employee credit card transactions.

Effect: The Board is unable to review employee credit card purchases thus increasing the risk of

improper purchases.

Recommendation: We recommend that the bills report be reviewed before every meeting to ensure all bills, EFT's,

and credit card purchases are included.

Management Response:

The Cooperative corrected this deficiency in February of fiscal year 2023.

Updates:

This finding has been resolved in the current year.

Marshall, Minnesota

Schedule of Prior Year Findings, Responses and Questioned Costs (Continued)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Finding</u> <u>Description</u>

2023-002 U.S. Department of Education

Passed through State of Minnesota Career and Technical Education

Reporting

Deficiency in Internal Control over Compliance Internal Controls Over Federal Program Reporting

Condition: During our audit, it came to our attention that reports submitted as part of the federal CTE

program were not being reviewed by a party other than the preparer.

Criteria: Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost

Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) requires internal

control procedures to be performed over reporting.

Cause: There was no approver on quarterly reports other than the preparer sign off.

Effect: There is not sufficient oversight of federal reports.

Recommendation: We recommend that someone other than the preparer review the CTE quarterly reports for

accuracy.

Management Response:

Management had a turnover in staff and was unable to fill the Accounting Supervisor/Specialist position which involved preparing and submitting by the same staff member. The position was filled as of December 4, 2023 and that individual will be preparing the reports and reviewed by the Director of Finance.

Updates:

This finding has been resolved in the current year.